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# **HSBC** Holdings plc

### **Overseas Regulatory Announcement**

The attached announcement has been released to the other stock exchanges on which HSBC Holdings plc is listed.

The Board of Directors of HSBC Holdings plc as at the date of this announcement are: D J Flint, S T Gulliver, S A Catz<sup>†</sup>, L M L Cha<sup>†</sup>, M K T Cheung<sup>†</sup>, J B Comey<sup>†</sup>, J D Coombe<sup>†</sup>, J Faber<sup>†</sup>, R A Fairhead<sup>†</sup>, R Fassbind<sup>†</sup>, J W J Hughes-Hallett<sup>†</sup>, W S H Laidlaw<sup>†</sup>, J P Lipsky<sup>†</sup>, J R Lomax<sup>†</sup>, I J Mackay, Sir Simon Robertson<sup>†</sup> and J L Thornton<sup>†</sup>.

† Independent non-executive Director

Hong Kong Stock Code: 5

# **Interim Management Statement – 1Q 2013**

7 May 2013

### HSBC Holdings plc - Interim Management Statement

HSBC Holdings plc ('HSBC') will be conducting a trading update conference call with analysts and investors today to coincide with the release of its *Interim Management Statement*. The trading update call will take place at 11.00am BST, and details of how to participate in the call and the live audio webcast can be found below and at Investor Relations on www.hsbc.com.

#### Conference call details

Date: Tuesday, 7 May 2013

Time: 6.00am EDT 11.00am BST 6.00pm HKT

Audio webcast: Please follow this link for the webcast: http://www.hsbc.com/1/2/investor-relations/financial-info

Speakers: Stuart Gulliver, Group Chief Executive

Iain Mackay, Group Finance Director

#### Conference details for investors and analysts: Passcode: HSBC

Toll		Toll free	
UK / International	+44 (0) 1452 584 928	UK	0800 279 5983
USA	+1 917 503 9902	USA	1866 629 0054

Hong Kong +852 3077 4624 Hong Kong 800 933 234

#### Replay conference call details (available until 7 June 2013): Passcode: 49343981#

UK / International	+44 (0) 1452 550 000	UK	0800 953 1533
		USA	1866 247 4222
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#### Note to editors

#### **HSBC** Holdings plc

HSBC Holdings plc, the parent company of the HSBC Group, is headquartered in London. The Group serves customers worldwide from around 6,600 offices in over 80 countries and territories in Europe, Hong Kong, Rest of Asia-Pacific, North and Latin America, and the Middle East and North Africa. With assets of US\$2,681bn at 31 March 2013, HSBC is one of the world's largest banking and financial services organisations.

### **Highlights**

Ingingitis							
		Reported		Underlying <sup>1</sup>			
		Quarter ended			Quarter ended		
	31 Mar	31 Mar		31 Mar	31 Mar		
	2013	2012	Change	2013	2012	Change	
	US\$m	US\$m	%	US\$m	US\$m	%	
Income statement							
Revenue <sup>2</sup>	18,416	16,201	14	17,555	16,798	5	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(1,171)	(2,366)	51	(1,170)	(2,092)	44	
Operating expenses	(9,347)	(10,353)	10	(9,333)	(9,565)	2	
Profit before tax	8,434	4,322	95	7,588	5,654	34	
	At	At					
	31 Mar 2013	31 Dec 2012					
Capital and balance sheet							
Core tier 1 ratio	12.7%	12.3%					
Common equity tier 1 <sup>3</sup>	9.7%	9.0%					
Loans and advances to customers	958,591	997,623					
Customer accounts	1,307,938	1,340,014					
Risk-weighted assets	1,097,792	1,123,943					
	Quarte	er ended					
	31 Mar	31 Mar					
	2013	2012					
Performance measures							
Return on average shareholders' equity	14.9%	6.4%					
Cost efficiency ratio	50.8%	63.9%					
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets	3.1%	1.4%					

- 1 The difference between reported and underlying results is explained and reconciled on page 5.
- 2 Revenue is defined as net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions.
- 3 Estimated Capital Requirements Directive ('CRD') IV common equity tier 1 ('CET1') end point capital pre management actions, based on our interpretation of the July 2011 draft CRD IV regulation, supplemented by Prudential Regulation Authority ('PRA') guidance. However, the rules are yet to be finalised and estimates are subject to change.
- We continued to implement our strategy to grow, simplify and restructure the Group, announcing nine
  transactions to dispose of or close businesses since the start of 2013, making the total 52 since the start of
  2011. Consistent with our commitment to adopt global standards, we continue to take steps to de-risk our
  business.
- Reported profit before tax ('PBT') for the first quarter of 2013 ('1Q13') was US\$8.4bn, up 95% compared with the first quarter of 2012 ('1Q12'). This included adverse movements of US\$0.2bn on the fair value of our own debt (1Q12: US\$2.6bn) and gains of US\$1.1bn from disposals and the reclassification of an associate (1Q12: US\$0.2m).
- Underlying PBT for 1Q13 was US\$7.6bn, up 34% compared with 1Q12. This primarily reflected higher revenue of US\$0.8bn and lower loan impairment charges of US\$0.9bn, with a notable improvement in our US Consumer and Mortgage Lending ('CML') portfolio.
- Underlying revenue included a net gain of US\$0.6bn on completion of the sale of our remaining shareholding in Ping An and a US\$0.5bn favourable debit valuation adjustment on derivative contracts. Remaining revenue was broadly unchanged. We achieved revenue growth in key areas including residential mortgages and Commercial Banking in both our home markets of Hong Kong and the UK, and Financing and Equity Capital Markets.
- Underlying operating expenses were down 2% compared with 1Q12, reflecting lower charges in respect of UK customer redress programmes and a reduction in restructuring costs. We achieved US\$0.4bn of additional sustainable cost savings during the quarter.
- Underlying cost efficiency ratio improved to 53.2% in 1Q13 from 56.9% in 1Q12.
- Core tier 1 capital ratio was 12.7% at 31 March 2013, up from 12.3% at 31 December 2012.

#### Group Chief Executive, Stuart Gulliver, commented:

"We have had a good start to the year, with growth in reported and underlying profit before tax. These results demonstrate our progress in implementing the strategy we set out in May 2011.

"While continuing uncertainty in the global economy has created a relatively muted environment for revenue growth, we have increased revenue in key areas including residential mortgages and Commercial Banking in both our home markets of Hong Kong and the UK, and in our Financing and Equity Capital Markets business.

"Loan impairment charges were lower in every region, notably in North America. Our continued focus on cost management contributed to an improvement in our underlying cost efficiency ratio.

"We have achieved further progress on the journey we started in 2011 to make HSBC easier to manage and control. The implementation of global standards will help ensure that we meet the commitments we made to the US and UK authorities as part of the settlement agreements reached at the end of last year.

"Our performance in April continued the trend we saw in the first quarter. Looking at the macroeconomic environment, there are still challenges ahead. However, we expect the mainland Chinese economy to accelerate after a slower than expected start to the year; the US to continue to outperform its peers, although the pace of growth is slow compared to past standards; the eurozone to contract; emerging markets to grow at around 5% and global growth to be around 2% for 2013.

"We have strengthened our capital position and remain one of the best-capitalised banks in the world, allowing us both to invest in organic growth and grow dividends. Our strategic direction remains unchanged. Later this month we will update investors on the next phase of its implementation."

#### Underlying performance

Internally we measure our performance on a likefor-like basis by eliminating the effects of foreign currency translation and changes in credit spread on the fair value of our long-term debt (where the net result of such movements will be zero upon maturity of the debt). We also eliminate the effects of acquisitions, disposals and changes of ownership levels of subsidiaries, associates and businesses. All of these distort period-on-period comparisons. For disposals, acquisitions and changes of ownership levels of subsidiaries, associates and businesses, we eliminate the gain or loss on disposal in the period incurred and remove the operating profit or loss of the acquired and disposed of businesses from all periods presented.

#### Reconciliation of reported and underlying revenue

	Quarter ended				
	31 Mar	31 Mar		31 Dec	
	2013	2012	Change	2012	Change
	US\$m	US\$m	%	US\$m	%
Reported revenue	18,416	16,201	14	16,867	9
Currency translation adjustment <sup>1</sup>		(302)		(199)	
Own credit spread	243	2,644	(91)	1,312	(81)
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	(1,104)	(1,745)		(3,411)	
Underlying revenue	17,555	16,798	5	14,569	20

#### Reconciliation of reported and underlying loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions ('LIC's)

	Quarter ended				
	31 Mar	31 Mar		31 Dec	
	2013	2012	Change	2012	Change
	US\$m	US\$m	%	US\$m	%
Reported LICs	(1,171)	(2,366)	51	(1,792)	35
Currency translation adjustment <sup>1</sup>		61		(2)	
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	1	213		5	
Underlying LICs	(1,170)	(2,092)	44	(1,789)	35

#### Reconciliation of reported and underlying operating expenses

	Quarter ended				
	31 Mar	31 Mar		31 Dec	
	2013	2012	Change	2012	Change
	US\$m	US\$m	%	US\$m	%
Reported operating expenses	(9,347)	(10,353)	10	(11,444)	18
Currency translation adjustment <sup>1</sup>		177		75	
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	14	611		46	
Underlying operating expenses	(9,333)	(9,565)	2	(11,323)	18
Underlying cost efficiency ratio	53.2%	56.9%		77.7%	

#### Reconciliation of reported and underlying profit before tax

	Quarter ended				
	31 Mar	31 Mar		31 Dec	
	2013	2012	Change	2012	Change
	US\$m	US\$m	%	US\$m	%
Reported profit before tax	8,434	4,322	95	4,431	90
Currency translation adjustment <sup>1</sup>		(61)		(125)	
Own credit spread	243	2,644	(91)	1,312	(81)
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	(1,089)	(1,251)		(3,667)	
Underlying profit before tax	7,588	5,654	34	1,951	289

<sup>1 &#</sup>x27;Currency translation adjustment' is the effect of translating the results of subsidiaries and associates for the previous period at the average rates of exchange applicable in the current period.

#### Notable revenue items

	Quarter ended				
	31 Mar	31 Mar		31 Dec	
	2013	2012	Change	2012	Change
	US\$m	US\$m	%	US\$m	%
Sale of remaining Ping An shareholding <sup>1</sup>	553	_		_	
Ping An contingent forward sale contract <sup>2</sup>	_	_		(553)	

#### Notable cost items

	Quarter ended				
	31 Mar	31 Mar		31 Dec	
	2013	2012	Change	2012	Change
	US\$m	US\$m	%	US\$m	%
Restructuring and other related costs	75	260	71	216	65
UK customer redress programmes	164	468	65	640	74
Fines and penalties for inadequate compliance with					
anti-money laundering and sanction laws	_	_		421	

<sup>1</sup> The gain of US\$553m represents the net impact of the disposal of available-for-sale investments in Ping An offset by adverse changes in fair value of the contingent forward sale contract to the point of delivery of the shares.

#### Financial performance commentary

- Reported net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit provisions ('revenue') was US\$18.4bn in 1Q13, US\$2.2bn higher than in 1Q12. This primarily reflected lower adverse movements of US\$0.2bn on our own debt designated at fair value resulting from changes in credit spreads, compared with US\$2.6bn in 1Q12. In addition, revenue included US\$1.1bn of gains (net of losses) from disposals and reclassifications compared with US\$0.2bn in 1Q12, including an accounting gain in 1Q13 arising from the reclassification of Industrial Bank Co., Limited ('Industrial Bank') as a financial investment following its issue of additional share capital to third parties. The resulting increase in revenue was partially offset by the absence of revenue in 1Q13 from businesses disposed of during 2012, notably Cards and Retail Services ('CRS') in the US, which was sold in May 2012.
- Underlying revenue was US\$17.6bn in 1Q13, US\$0.8bn higher than in 1Q12. This included items totalling US\$1.1bn, as follows:
  - a net gain recognised on completion of the sale of our remaining shareholding in Ping An Insurance (Group) Company of China, Limited ('Ping An') of US\$0.6bn;
  - a favourable debit valuation adjustment of US\$0.5bn in Global Banking and Markets ('GB&M') on derivative contracts reflecting a widening of spreads on HSBC credit default swaps and refinement of the calculation;

- foreign exchange gains on sterling debt issued by HSBC Holdings of US\$0.4bn;
- a loss relating to the write-off of allocated goodwill recognised following the reclassification of a non-strategic business to 'Assets held for sale' in Global Private Banking ('GPB') of US\$0.3bn; and
- a loss of US\$0.1bn on the sale of an HFC Bank UK secured loan portfolio.

Remaining Group revenue was broadly unchanged:

GB&M delivered a strong revenue performance in the quarter. However, this was lower than 1012 for two reasons: (i) 1Q12 benefited from the significant tightening of spreads on eurozone bonds following the European Central Bank's announcement of the Long-Term Refinancing Operation, although this reduction in revenue was partly offset by lower adverse fair value movements on structured liabilities; and (ii) Balance Sheet Management revenue decreased due to lower net interest income as proceeds from the sale and maturing of investments were reinvested at prevailing rates. In addition, there were lower gains on the disposal of available-for-sale debt securities in the UK. These factors were partly offset by increased revenue from Financing and Equity Capital Markets which was driven by higher lending spreads together with a rise in fees in our financing, advisory and underwriting businesses and the non-

<sup>2</sup> For a full description of the Ping An contingent forward sale contract, see page 472 of the Annual Report and Accounts 2012.

- recurrence of losses on the sale of certain syndicated loans in 1Q12.
- In Retail Banking and Wealth Management ('RBWM'), revenue decreased due to a decline in the US run-off portfolio which reflected a loss of US\$0.2bn arising from the early termination of US\$1.0bn of qualifying accounting hedges as a result of potential funding changes. Revenue in RBWM excluding the US CRS business and the US run-off portfolio increased, mainly driven by higher net interest income from an increase in average secured lending balances in Hong Kong and the UK.
- In Commercial Banking ('CMB') revenue was in line with 1Q12. There was moderate growth in net fee income across most product groups, while net interest income was broadly unchanged as higher average lending and deposit balances, notably in the UK and Hong Kong, were largely offset by spread compression.
- Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions ('LIC's) were lower in all regions than in 1Q12. The decrease was most significant in North America due to reduced lending balances and lower delinquency rates in our CML portfolio, as well as the sale of the CRS business in 2012. The Middle East and North Africa benefited from a net release of LICs raised in previous periods compared with significant impairment charges in 1Q12, reflecting the improvement in the financial position of certain customers. LICs also decreased in Europe, reflecting lower credit risk provisions due to net releases on availablefor-sale asset-backed securities due to an improvement in underlying asset prices. This compared with charges in 1Q12. Also in Europe, notably in the UK, lower loan impairment charges in RBWM reflected a fall in delinquency rates.
- Reported operating expenses in 1Q13 of US\$9.3bn were 10% lower than in 1Q12. On an underlying basis, operating expenses fell by US\$0.2bn, primarily due to lower charges relating to UK customer redress programmes of US\$0.3bn and a US\$0.2bn reduction in restructuring and related costs. Remaining operating expenses were US\$0.3bn higher, mainly due to an operational risk provision in GPB, a customer remediation provision related to our former CRS business, the cost of transitional service agreements following the

- sale of the CRS business and an impairment of our interest in a joint venture, which in aggregate totalled US\$0.4bn. Wage inflation also contributed to the increase in operating expenses. These factors were partly offset by sustainable cost savings and lower performance-related costs in GB&M.
- We achieved an additional US\$0.4bn of sustainable cost savings across all our regions, taking the annualised total to US\$4.0bn as we continued with our organisational effectiveness programmes.
- The reported cost efficiency ratio improved from 63.9% in 1Q12 to 50.8% in 1Q13 while, on an underlying basis, it improved from 56.9% to 53.2%.
- The number of full-time equivalent staff at the end of the quarter was 260,400, broadly unchanged since 31 December 2012. This reflected a reduction from organisational effectiveness initiatives and business disposals which was largely offset by recruitment, notably in our Risk function (including Compliance) as we continued the implementation of global standards.
- The effective tax rate for 1Q13 of 15.7% was lower than the UK corporation tax rate of 23.25%. This was driven by the benefits arising from the non-taxable gains on profits associated with the reclassification of Industrial Bank as a financial investment and the Ping An sale, and the geographical distribution of the Group's profit.
- Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders for the first quarter was US\$6.2bn, up by US\$3.8bn on 1Q12, with the result that the annualised return on average ordinary shareholders' equity was 14.9% compared with 6.4% in 1Q12.

#### 1Q13 compared with 4Q12

- Reported revenue of US\$18.4bn in 1Q13 was
   US\$1.5bn higher than in 4Q12, despite
   significantly lower gains (net of losses) from
   disposals and reclassifications of US\$1.1bn
   compared with US\$3.3bn in 4Q12. 1Q13
   included adverse movements on own debt
   designated at fair value resulting from changes
   in credit spreads of US\$0.2bn compared with
   US\$1.3bn in 4Q12.
- On an underlying basis, revenue was US\$3.0bn higher, driven by:

- a charge in 4Q12 of US\$0.9bn from the change in estimation methodology in respect of credit valuation adjustments on derivative contracts;
- the net gain recognised on completion of our remaining shareholding in Ping An of US\$0.6bn in 1Q13 which offset the adverse fair value movement on the forward contract included in our 4Q12 results; and
- foreign exchange gains in 1Q13 on sterling debt issued by HSBC Holdings.
- Remaining revenue increased, driven by GB&M. This was notably in Rates in Europe following muted customer activity in the fourth quarter, in our Credit business as the momentum achieved in 2012 within debt capital markets continued, and in Balance Sheet Management due to higher gains on the disposal of available-for-sale debt securities in North America and Europe in 1Q13.
- LICs were lower than in 4Q12, mainly in Europe due to a higher level of individually assessed impairments in CMB in 4Q12 on UK, Spanish and Greek exposures. In addition, there were lower loan impairment charges in North America, primarily due to the non-recurrence of an adjustment made in 4Q12 of US\$0.2bn to increase the estimated average time period from current status to write-off for real estate loans.
- Reported operating expenses for 1Q13 were 18% lower than in 4Q12. On an underlying basis, operating expenses were also lower, as 4Q12 included charges related to the UK bank levy and fines and penalties paid as part of the settlement of investigations into past inadequate compliance with anti-money laundering and sanctions laws. In addition, in 1Q13 there were lower charges relating to UK customer redress programmes and restructuring and related costs. The remaining operating expenses were US\$0.4bn (5%) lower, primarily reflecting the non-recurrence of asset write-offs and lease provisions, and a decline in litigation penalties and related costs.

#### Balance sheet commentary

 Reported loans and advances to customers declined by US\$39.0bn during 1Q13. This resulted from foreign exchange differences of US\$25.4bn, a US\$1.2bn reduction in reverse repo balances and a decrease in customer lending of US\$12.5bn. The latter was driven by the reclassification of customer lending balances

- relating to the planned disposals of non-strategic businesses in Latin America and Europe to 'Assets held for sale'. Apart from this, loans and advances to customers remained broadly unchanged from 31 December 2012. Term and trade-related lending to CMB customers in Hong Kong rose as cross-border trade between Hong Kong and mainland China increased. In addition, residential mortgage balances rose in a number of countries across Rest of Asia-Pacific, including mainland China which benefited from an active property market. Residential mortgage balances continued to grow in Hong Kong, albeit at a slower rate than in 2012, while competitive campaigns led to a rise in the UK. This was partly offset by the continued decline in residential mortgage balances in the US runoff portfolio. In addition, overdraft balances in the UK which did not meet the accounting netting criteria fell.
- Reported customer accounts declined by US\$32.1bn compared with 31 December 2012. This resulted from foreign exchange movements of US\$29.8bn, and a fall in customer deposits of US\$9.7bn in 1Q13. The latter was driven by declines in Latin America and Europe which reflected the reclassification to 'Liabilities of disposal groups held for sale' of customer account balances relating to the planned disposals of non-strategic operations. A US\$7.4bn rise in repo balances partly offset these declines. The fall in customer account balances was broadly in line with 31 December 2012 levels, as a decline in current accounts in the UK relating to the reduction in overdraft balances which did not meet the accounting netting criteria and lower customer deposit balances in North America was largely offset by growth in all global businesses in the Middle East and North Africa and higher RBWM balances in Hong Kong, Rest of Asia-Pacific and the UK.
- Other significant balance sheet movements in the quarter included an increase in trading assets and liabilities, reflecting a rise in customer activity and a resultant increase in settlement account balances. Loans to banks also rose, largely in Europe, as liquidity was deployed into reverse repos, and in Hong Kong and Rest of Asia-Pacific, where there was a rise in interbank placements.

#### Capital and risk-weighted assets

The core tier 1 capital ratio strengthened to 12.7% from 12.3% at 31 December 2012 as a result of the

completion of management actions and profit generation offset by the effect of regulatory changes.

Internal capital generation contributed US\$3.0bn to core tier 1 capital, being profits attributable to shareholders of the parent company after a regulatory adjustment for own credit spread and net of dividends. This was largely offset by foreign currency translation differences resulting from the strengthening of the US dollar.

Risk-weighted assets ('RWA's) reduced by US\$26.2bn, of which US\$9.8bn was due to foreign exchange movements. Credit risk RWAs decreased by US\$38.1bn from the reclassification of Industrial Bank as a financial investment and its consequent exclusion from the regulatory consolidation of RWAs. This was partially offset by an increase in credit risk RWAs of US\$19.0bn due to the introduction of a new PRA regulatory floor in the calculation of credit risk RWAs on sovereign exposures under the advanced internal ratings-based ('IRB') approach.

The estimated CRD IV CET1 ratio strengthened to 9.7% from 9.0% at 31 December 2012 due to the sale of our remaining shareholding in Ping An and to the factors described above. After taking into account planned management actions mitigating the effect of immaterial holdings, the CET1 ratio is estimated to be 10.1%.

#### Net interest margin

Net interest margin was lower than in 1Q12 as a result of significantly lower yields on customer lending, including balances within 'Assets held for sale'. This was driven by the effect of disposals

during 2012, notably the higher yielding CRS portfolio in the US, coupled with a downward trend in interest rates in a number of countries. Yields on our surplus liquidity also fell, notably in Latin American and Europe, as proceeds from maturing investments and disposals were reinvested at lower prevailing rates. The fall in yield was partly offset by a reduction in the cost of funds on customer accounts in the low rate environment and on debt issued by the Group, notably in the US where lower funding requirements following the business disposals led to debt at higher effective rates maturing and not being replaced. The decline in net interest margin compared with 4Q12 similarly reflected the change in the composition of our balance sheet as a result of disposals, together with lower yields on our surplus liquidity. This was partly offset by a reduction in our cost of funds, notably on debt issued by the Group, together with lower rates paid on customer account balances.

#### Trading conditions and outlook for 2013

Although broad macroeconomic challenges persist, we expect the mainland Chinese economy to accelerate after a slower than expected start to the year. We forecast that the US will continue to outperform its peers, though the pace of growth will be slow compared with past experience. We expect that the eurozone will contract, that emerging markets will grow at around 5%, and that global growth will be around 2% in 2013.

Our performance in April continued the trend we saw in the first quarter.

#### Notes

- Income statement comparisons, unless stated otherwise, are between the quarter ended 31 March 2013 and the quarter ended 31 March 2012. Balance sheet comparisons, unless otherwise stated, are between balances at 31 March 2013 and the corresponding balances at 31 December 2012.
- The financial information on which this *Interim Management Statement* is based, and the data set out in the appendix to this statement, are unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with HSBC's significant accounting policies as described in the *Annual Report and Accounts 2012*, with the exception of the adoption of the following new or revised standards: IFRS 10 'Consolidated Financial Statements', IFRS 11 'Joint Arrangements', IFRS 13 'Fair Value Measurement' and IAS 19 'Employee Benefits'. These new standards are effective from 1 January 2013 and their adoption had an insignificant effect on the consolidated financial statements of HSBC. A glossary of terms is also provided in the *Annual Report and Accounts 2012*.
- The Board has adopted a policy of paying quarterly interim dividends on the ordinary shares. Under this policy, it is intended to have a pattern of three equal interim dividends with a variable fourth interim dividend. Dividends are declared in US dollars and, at the election of the shareholder, paid in cash in one of, or in a combination of, US dollars, sterling and Hong Kong dollars or, subject to the Board's determination that a scrip dividend is to be offered in respect of that dividend, may be satisfied in whole or in part by the issue of new shares in lieu of a cash dividend.

Interim Report 2013 announcement date	5 August 2013
Shares quoted ex-dividend in London, Hong Kong, Paris and Bermuda	21 August 2013
ADSs quoted ex-dividend in New York	21 August 2013
Dividend record date in Hong Kong	22 August 2013
Dividend record date in London, New York, Paris and Bermuda	
Dividend payment date	9 October 2013

# Cautionary statement regarding forward-looking statements

The *Interim Management Statement* contains certain forward-looking statements with respect to HSBC's financial condition, results of operations and business.

Statements that are not historical facts, including statements about HSBC's beliefs and expectations, are forward-looking statements. Words such as 'expects', 'anticipates', 'intends', 'plans', 'believes', 'seeks', 'estimates', 'potential' and 'reasonably possible', variations of these words and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These statements are based on current plans, estimates and projections, and therefore undue reliance should not be placed on them. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made. HSBC makes no commitment to revise or update any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring or existing after the date of any forward-looking statements.

Written and/or oral forward-looking statements may also be made in the periodic reports to the US Securities and Exchange Commission, summary financial statements to shareholders, proxy statements, offering circulars and prospectuses, press releases and other written materials, and in oral statements made by HSBC's Directors, officers or employees to third parties, including financial analysts.

Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties. Readers are cautioned that a number of factors could cause actual results to differ, in some instances materially, from those anticipated or implied in any forward-looking statement. These include, but are not limited to:

changes in general economic conditions in the markets in which we operate, such as continuing or deepening recessions and fluctuations in employment beyond those factored into consensus forecasts; changes in foreign exchange rates and interest rates; volatility in equity markets; lack of liquidity in wholesale funding markets; illiquidity and downward price pressure in national real estate markets; adverse changes in central banks' policies with respect to the provision of liquidity support to financial markets; heightened market concerns over sovereign creditworthiness in over-indebted countries; adverse changes in the funding status of public or private defined benefit pensions; and consumer perception as to the continuing availability of credit and price competition in the market segments we serve;

- changes in government policy and regulation, including the monetary, interest rate and other policies of central banks and other regulatory authorities; initiatives to change the size, scope of activities and interconnectedness of financial institutions in connection with the implementation of stricter regulation of financial institutions in key markets worldwide; revised capital and liquidity benchmarks which could serve to deleverage bank balance sheets and lower returns available from the current business model and portfolio mix; imposition of levies or taxes designed to change business mix and risk appetite; the practices, pricing or responsibilities of financial institutions serving their consumer markets; expropriation, nationalisation, confiscation of assets and changes in legislation relating to foreign ownership; changes in bankruptcy legislation in the principal markets in which we operate and the consequences thereof; general changes in government policy that may significantly influence investor decisions; extraordinary government actions as a result of current market turmoil; other unfavourable political or diplomatic developments producing social instability or legal uncertainty which in turn may affect demand for our products and services; the costs, effects and outcomes of product regulatory reviews, actions or litigation, including any additional compliance requirements; and the effects of competition in the markets where we operate including increased competition from non-bank financial services companies, including securities firms; and
- factors specific to HSBC, including our success in adequately identifying the risks we face, such as the incidence of loan losses or delinquency, and managing those risks (through account management, hedging and other techniques). Effective risk management depends on, among other things, our ability through stress testing and other techniques to prepare for events that cannot be captured by the statistical models it uses; and our success in addressing operational, legal and regulatory, and litigation challenges, notably compliance with the Deferred Prosecution Agreements with US authorities.

### Summary consolidated income statement

	Quarter ended					
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	
Net interest income	8,968	9,182	9,114	9,289	10,087	
Net fee income	4,245	4,066	4,057	3,997	4,310	
Net trading income	3,843	780	1,792	1,637	2,882	
Changes in fair value of long-term debt issued and related derivatives	(1,457)	(1,132)	(1,385)	581	(2,391)	
Net income/(expense) from other financial instruments designated at fair value	553	655	819	(422)	1,049	
Net income/(expense) from financial instruments designated	(00.4)	(477)	(566)	150	(1.242)	
at fair value	(904)	(477)	(566)	159	(1,342)	
Dividend income	1,610 34	- 87	166 31	564 75	459 28	
Net earned insurance premiums	3,172	3,023	3,325	3,176	3,520	
Gains on disposal of US branch network, US cards business	3,172	3,023	3,323	3,170	3,320	
and Ping An	_	3,012	203	3,809	_	
Other operating income	1,001	757	321	526	496	
Total operating income	21,969	20,430	18,443	23,232	20,440	
Net insurance claims incurred and movement in liabilities to policyholders	(3,553)	(3,563)	(3,877)	(2,536)	(4,239)	
Net operating income before loan impairment charges						
and other credit risk provisions	18,416	16,867	14,566	20,696	16,201	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(1,171)	(1,792)	(1,720)	(2,433)	(2,366)	
Net operating income	17,245	15,075	12,846	18,263	13,835	
Total operating expenses	(9,347)	(11,444)	(10,279)	(10,851)	(10,353)	
Operating profit	7,898	3,631	2,567	7,412	3,482	
Share of profit in associates and joint ventures	536	800	914	1,003	840	
Profit before tax	8,434	4,431	3,481	8,415	4,322	
Tax expense	(1,324)	(1,028)	(658)	(2,244)	(1,385)	
Profit after tax	7,110	3,403	2,823	6,171	2,937	
Profit attributable to shareholders of the parent company	6,353	3,091	2,498	5,857	2,581	
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	757	312	325	314	356	
	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	
Basic earnings per ordinary share	0.34	0.16	0.13	0.32	0.13	
Diluted earnings per ordinary share	0.33	0.16	0.13	0.31	0.13	
Dividend per ordinary share (in respect of the period)	0.10	0.18	0.09	0.09	0.09	
	%	%	%	%	%	
Return on average ordinary shareholders' equity (annualised)	14.9	7.1	5.8	14.6	6.4	
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets (annualised)	3.1	1.5	1.2	2.9	1.4	
Cost efficiency ratio	50.8	67.8	70.6	52.4	63.9	

### **Summary consolidated balance sheet**

	At 31 March 2013	At 31 December 2012	At 30 June 2012
ASSETS	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m
Cash and balances at central banks	135,240	141,532	147,911
Trading assets	438,834	408,811	391,371
Financial assets designated at fair value	34,858	33,582	32,310
Derivatives	334,741	357,450	355,934
Loans and advances to banks	177,652	152,546	182,191
Loans and advances to customers	958,591	997,623	974,985
Financial investments	414,623	421,101	393,736
Assets held for sale	23,332	19,269	12,383
Other assets	163,485	160,624	161,513
Total assets	2,681,356	2,692,538	2,652,334
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY Liabilities Deposits by banks Customer accounts Trading liabilities Financial liabilities designated at fair value Derivatives Debt securities in issue Liabilities under insurance contracts Liabilities of disposal groups held for sale Other liabilities  Total liabilities	105,474 1,307,938 331,780 86,830 335,619 117,264 69,279 18,209 125,215 2,497,608	107,429 1,340,014 304,563 87,720 358,886 119,461 68,195 5,018 118,123 2,509,409	123,553 1,278,489 308,564 87,593 355,952 125,543 62,861 12,599 123,414 2,478,568
Equity Total shareholders' equity Non-controlling interests Total equity	175,339 8,409 183,748	175,242 7,887 183,129	165,845 7,921 173,766
Total equity and liabilities	2,681,356	2,692,538	2,652,334
Ratio of customer advances to customer accounts	73.3%	74.4%	76.3%

### Capital

Capital	! structure
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Capital structure			
	At	At	At
	31 Mar 2013	31 Dec 2012	30 Jun 2012
Composition of regulatory capital	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m
Tier 1 capital			
Shareholders' equity	166,984	167,360	160,606
Non-controlling interests	4,850	4,348	4,451
Regulatory adjustments to the accounting basis	(2,506)	(2,437)	(3,308)
Deductions	(30,003)	(30,482)	(31,080)
Core tier 1 capital	139,325	138,789	130,669
Other tier 1 capital before deductions	17,034	17,301	17,110
Deductions	(7,062)	(5,042)	(845)
Tier 1 capital	149,297	151,048	146,934
Total regulatory capital	183,262	180,806	175,724
Total risk-weighted assets	1,097,792	1,123,943	1,159,896
	%	%	%
Capital ratios		10.0	44.0
Core tier 1 ratio	12.7	12.3	11.3
Tier 1 ratio  Total capital ratio	13.6 16.7	13.4 16.1	12.7 15.1
Total capital fatto	10.7	10.1	13.1
Risk-weighted assets			
RWAs by risk type			
	At	At	At
	31 Mar 2013 US\$m	31 Dec 2012 US\$m	30 Jun 2012 US\$m
			OSam
Credit risk	875,303	898,416	931,724
Counterparty credit risk	47,231 52,994	48,319	49,535
Market risk  Operational risk	122,264	54,944 122,264	54,281 124,356
•			
Total	1,097,792	1,123,943	1,159,896
RWAs by global businesses			
KWAS by global businesses	At	At	At
	31 Mar 2013	31 Dec 2012	30 Jun 2012
	US\$bn	US\$bn	US\$bn
Retail Banking and Wealth Management	264.2	276.6	298.7
Commercial Banking	373.8	397.0	397.8
Global Banking and Markets	412.3	403.1	412.9
Global Private Banking	22.0	21.7	21.8
Other	25.5	25.5	28.7
Total	1,097.8	1,123.9	1,159.9
<b>N</b> W. 1 1 1 1 1			
RWAs by geographical regions <sup>1</sup>	At	At	At
	31 Mar 2013	31 Dec 2012	30 Jun 2012
	US\$bn	US\$bn	US\$bn
Total	1,097.8	1,123.9	1,159.9
	300.8	314.7	
Europe Hong Kong	300.8 118.7	314.7 111.9	329.5 108.0
Rest of Asia-Pacific	273.7	302.2	303.2
Middle East and North Africa	65.7	62.2	63.0
North America	254.0	253.0	279.2
Latin America	100.8	97.9	99.8

 $<sup>1\ \</sup>textit{RWAs are non-additive across geographical regions due to market risk diversification effects within the \textit{Group}.}$ 

### RWA movement by key driver – credit risk – IRB only

	Europe US\$bn	Hong Kong US\$bn	Rest of Asia- Pacific US\$bn	MENA US\$bn	North America US\$bn	Latin America US\$bn	Total US\$bn
RWAs at 1 January 2013	150.7	70.2	92.1	12.6	187.1	11.2	523.9
Foreign exchange movement Acquisitions and disposals Book size Book quality Model updates Portfolios moving onto	(6.5) (1.4) 3.9 (0.4)	(0.1) - 2.8 0.8	(0.3) - 1.9 (0.1) -	(0.3) - 0.9 1.9	(0.6) - (4.4) (2.8) (0.2)	0.1 - (0.3) 0.1 -	(7.7) (1.4) 4.8 (0.5) (0.2)
IRB approach New/updated models	- -		_ _		(0.2)	_ _	(0.2)
Methodology and policy  Internal updates  External updates – regulatory	2.3 2.4	3.9 - 3.9	2.5 - 2.5	_ _ 	11.0 0.8 10.2	_ _ _	22.1 3.1 19.0
Total RWA movement RWAs at 31 March 2013	0.3 151.0	7.4 77.6	4.0 96.1	2.5 15.1	3.0	(0.1)	17.1 541.0

# RWA movement by key driver – counterparty credit risk – IRB only

	US\$bn
RWAs at 1 January 2013	45.7
Book size	(0.4)
Book quality	(0.5)
Model updates	_
Methodology and policy	(0.4)
Internal updates	(0.4)
External updates – regulatory	_
Total RWA movement	(1.3)
RWAs at 31 March 2013	44.4

# RWA movement by key driver – market risk – internal model based

	US\$bn
RWAs at 1 January 2013	44.5
Foreign exchange movement and other	_
Movement in risk levels	(6.3)
Model updates	_
Methodology and policy	2.3
Internal updates	_
External updates – regulatory	2.3
Total RWA movement	(4.0)
RWAs at 31 March 2013	40.5

### Estimated effect of CRD IV end point rules applied to the 31 March 2013 position

	At 31 Marc	ch 2013
	RWAs	CET1
	US\$m	US\$m
Reported total under the current regime	1,097,792	139,325
Regulatory adjustments applied to reported totals (under the current regime) in respect of amounts subject to CRD IV treatment:		
Additional valuation adjustment (referred to as PVA)		(1,850)
insurance in aggregate above 10% of HSBC CET1		(4,258)
Deductions under threshold approach		(4,669)
Other regulatory adjustments	161,950	(5,917)
Estimated total under CRD IV	1,259,742	122,631
Estimated CET1 ratio		9.7%
		US\$m
Planned short-term management actions to mitigate immaterial holdings including		
threshold effects	1,877	5,009
Estimated total after planned management actions	1,261,619	127,640
Estimated CET1 ratio after planned management actions		10.1%

The table above presents a reconciliation of our reported core tier 1 capital and RWAs position at 31 March 2013 to the pro-forma CRD IV fully loaded estimated CET1 capital and estimated RWAs. The table has been prepared on a consistent basis to our 2012 year end disclosures in order to illustrate our transition to Basel III under CRD IV and provide some insight into the possible effects of these rules on our capital position. These estimates are based on our interpretation of the draft July 2011 CRD IV rules, supplemented by guidance provided by the PRA, as applicable. However, the rules are yet to be finalised and these estimates are subject to change.

In April 2013, the European Parliament ('EP'), the Council and Commission agreed in principle the final CRD IV package. However, an EP Plenary vote is scheduled for June to adopt the final text. The implementation date of CRD IV is likely to be 1 January 2014, although this is dependent upon the completion of the various translations and its publication in the EU Official Journal before 1 July 2013. There are also still numerous areas where technical standards are yet to be drafted by the European Banking Authority.

We are currently analysing the impact of the proposals incorporated in the text.

A detailed basis of preparation can be found in the *Annual Report and Accounts 2012* (see Appendix to Capital on page 298).

#### Profit before tax by global business and geographical region

		Quarter ended			
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m
By global business					
Retail Banking and Wealth Management	1,567	1,654	1,511	4,228	2,182
Commercial Banking	2,187	1,858	2,248	2,225	2,204
Global Banking and Markets	3,588	1,226	2,247	1,968	3,079
Global Private Banking	(125)	230	252	241	286
Other	1,217	(537)	(2,777)	(247)	(3,429)
	8,434	4,431	3,481	8,415	4,322
By geographical region					
Europe	1,795	(2,530)	(217)	330	(997)
Hong Kong	2,158	2,031	1,790	1,864	1,897
Rest of Asia-Pacific	3,356	4,171	1,905	2,348	2,024
Middle East and North Africa	524	302	276	440	332
North America	140	(129)	(926)	2,892	462
Latin America	461	586	653	541	604
	8,434	4,431	3,481	8,415	4,322

### Summary information – global businesses

### Retail Banking and Wealth Management

_	Quarter ended					
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	
Net operating income before loan impairment charges						
and other credit risk provisions	6,713	7,422	7,124	10,499	8,816	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(890)	(1,089)	(1,153)	(1,503)	(1,770)	
Net operating income	5,823	6,333	5,971	8,996	7,046	
Total operating expenses	(4,339)	(4,847)	(4,704)	(5,093)	(5,125)	
Operating profit	1,484	1,486	1,267	3,903	1,921	
Share of profit in associates and joint ventures	83	168	244	325	261	
Profit before tax	1,567	1,654	1,511	4,228	2,182	
Profit before tax relates to:						
RBWM excluding US Card and Retail Services business						
and US run-off portfolio	1,887	1,818	1,810	1,731	1,724	
US Card and Retail Services	_	-	(150)	3,247	669	
US run-off portfolio <sup>1</sup>	(320)	(164)	(149)	(750)	(211)	
Reconciliation of reported and underlying profit before tax						
Reported profit before tax	1,567	1,654	1,511	4,228	2,182	
Currency translation adjustment		(6)	4	(4)	7	
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	_	(243)	(299)	(3,985)	(1,083)	
Underlying profit before tax	1,567	1,405	1,216	239	1,106	
	%	%	%	%	%	
Cost efficiency ratio	64.6	65.3	66.0	48.5	58.1	
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets (annualised)	2.4	2.3	2.0	5.3	2.5	

<sup>1 31</sup> March 2013 includes the loss on sale and results of the US Insurance business.

### Commercial Banking

			Quarter ended		
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m
Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	3,933	4,151	4,147	4,210	4,043
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(358)	(621)	(554)	(512)	(412)
Net operating income	3,575	3,530	3,593	3,698	3,631
Total operating expenses	(1,726)	(2,077)	(1,785)	(1,938)	(1,798)
Operating profit	1,849	1,453	1,808	1,760	1,833
Share of profit in associates and joint ventures	338	405	440	465	371
Profit before tax	2,187	1,858	2,248	2,225	2,204
Reconciliation of reported and underlying profit before tax					
Reported profit before tax	2,187	1,858	2,248	2,225	2,204
Currency translation adjustment		1	1	(8)	(24)
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	_	(252)	(196)	(341)	(77)
Underlying profit before tax	2,187	1,607	2,053	1,876	2,103
	%	%	%	%	%
	70	%0	%0	%0	%0
Cost efficiency ratio	43.9	50.0	43.0	46.0	44.5
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets (annualised)	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3

#### Management view of revenue

	Quarter ended					
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	
Global Trade and Receivables Finance <sup>1</sup>	713	725	762	753	726	
Credit and lending	1,488	1,603	1,585	1,532	1,528	
Payments and Cash Management <sup>1</sup> , current accounts and						
savings deposits	1,275	1,372	1,347	1,338	1,314	
Insurance and investments	183	111	242	173	202	
Other	274	340	211	414	273	
Revenue	3,933	4,151	4,147	4,210	4,043	

<sup>1 &#</sup>x27;Global Trade and Receivables Finance' and 'Payments and Cash Management' include revenue attributable to foreign exchange products

#### Global Banking and Markets

	Quarter ended					
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	
Not anausting income before loss impoisment showers	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	
Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	5,816	3,619	4,319	4,536	5,799	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk (provisions)/recoveries	45	(82)	10	(420)	(178)	
Net operating income	5,861	3,537	4,329	4,116	5,621	
Total operating expenses	(2,388)	(2,530)	(2,304)	(2,356)	(2,717)	
Operating profit	3,473	1,007	2,025	1,760	2,904	
Share of profit in associates and joint ventures	115	219	222	208	175	
Profit before tax	3,588	1,226	2,247	1,968	3,079	
Reconciliation of reported and underlying profit before tax						
Reported profit before tax	3,588	1,226	2,247	1,968	3,079	
Currency translation adjustment		21 (160)	20 (109)	2 (131)	(48) (93)	
Underlying profit before tax	3,588	1,087	2,158	1,839	2,938	
Chachynig pront before tax	3,500	1,007	2,136	1,037	2,730	
	%	%	%	%	%	
Cost efficiency ratio	41.1	69.9	53.3	51.9	46.9	
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets (annualised)	3.6	1.2	2.2	1.9	2.9	
Management view of revenue <sup>1</sup>						
		Q	uarter ended			
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013 US\$m	2012 US\$m	2012 US\$m	2012 US\$m	2012 US\$m	
CLL IV. L		,				
Global Markets  Credit	2,848 409	1,187	2,192	2,181	3,133	
Rates	814	(397)	363	611	1,194	
Foreign Exchange	871	746	736	776	957	
Equities	266	143	140	211	185	
Securities Services	405	454	371	413	385	
Asset and Structured Finance	83	117	297	105	107	
Global Banking	1,436	1,227	1,354	1,337	1,246	
Financing and Equity Capital Markets	831	619	756	723	633	
Payments and Cash Management	423	432	406	425	417	
Other transaction services	182	176	192	189	196	
Balance Sheet Management	976	697	835	926	1,280	
Principal Investments	14	(75)	53	71	76	

<sup>1</sup> In 1Q13 funding costs that had previously been reported within 'Other' were allocated to their respective business lines. For comparative purposes, 2012 quarterly data have been restated to reflect this change.

472

70

5,816

518

65

3,619

(115)

4,319

21

4,536

64

5,799

Debit valuation adjustment

### Revenue by geographical region

	Quarter ended					
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	
Europe	2,525	953	1,463	1,603	2,410	
Hong Kong	898	656	674	643	788	
Rest of Asia-Pacific	1,045	901	928	1,031	1,134	
Middle East and North Africa	212	177	209	229	178	
North America	774	619	641	608	799	
Latin America	402	382	433	441	518	
Intra-HSBC items	(40)	(69)	(29)	(19)	(28)	
Revenue	5,816	3,619	4,319	4,536	5,799	

# Global Private Banking

	Quarter ended				
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m
Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	444	786	745	815	826
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk (provisions)/recoveries	(7)	1	(24)	2	(6)
Net operating income	437	787	721	817	820
Total operating expenses	(566)	(559)	(471)	(578)	(535)
Operating profit/(loss)	(129)	228	250	239	285
Share of profit in associates and joint ventures	4	2	2	2	1
Profit/(loss) before tax	(125)	230	252	241	286
Reconciliation of reported and underlying profit/(loss) before tax					
Reported profit/(loss) before tax	(125)	230	252	241	286
Currency translation adjustment		(1)	_	(10)	_
Acquisitions, disposals and dilution	_	1		(58)	2
Underlying profit/(loss) before tax	(125)	230	252	173	288
	%	%	%	%	%
Cost efficiency ratio	127.5	71.1	63.2	70.9	64.8
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets (annualised)	(2.3)	4.2	4.6	4.3	5.1

#### Other<sup>1</sup>

	Quarter ended					
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	
Net operating income/(expense) before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	2,821	2,355	(361)	2,124	(1,786)	
of which effect of changes in own credit spread on the fair value of long-term debt issued	(243)	(1,312)	(1,733)	474	(2,644)	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk (provisions)/recoveries	39	(1)	1_			
Net operating income/(expense)	2,860	2,354	(360)	2,124	(1,786)	
Total operating expenses	(1,639)	(2,897)	(2,423)	(2,374)	(1,675)	
Operating profit/(loss)	1,221	(543)	(2,783)	(250)	(3,461)	
Share of profit/(loss) in associates and joint ventures	(4)	6	6	3	32	
Profit/(loss) before tax	1,217	(537)	(2,777)	(247)	(3,429)	
Reconciliation of reported and underlying profit/(loss) before tax						
Reported profit/(loss) before tax	1,217	(537)	(2,777)	(247)	(3,429)	
Currency translation adjustment		(140)	_	2	4	
Own credit spread	243	1,312	1,733	(474)	2,644	
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	(1,089)	(3,013)	38	(132)		
Underlying profit/(loss) before tax	371	(2,378)	(1,006)	(851)	(781)	

<sup>1</sup> The main items reported under 'Other' are certain property activities, unallocated investment activities, centrally held investment companies, gains arising from the dilution of interests in associates, and joint ventures, part of the movement in the fair value of our long-term debt designated at fair value (the remainder of the Group's movement on own debt is included in GB&M), and HSBC's holding company and financing operations. The results also include net interest earned on free capital held centrally, operating costs incurred by the head office operations in providing stewardship and central management services to HSBC, and costs incurred by the Group Service Centres and Shared Service Organisations and associated recoveries. In addition, fines and penalties as part of the settlement of investigations into past inadequate compliance with anti-money laundering and sanctions laws together with the UK bank levy are recorded in 'Other'.

# Summary information – geographical regions

### Europe

	Quarter ended					
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	
Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	5,968	3,833	4,108	5,782	3,885	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(190)	(512)	(372)	(690)	(347)	
Net operating income	5,778	3,321	3,736	5,092	3,538	
Total operating expenses	(3,984)	(5,849)	(3,957)	(4,755)	(4,534)	
Operating profit/(loss)	1,794	(2,528)	(221)	337	(996)	
Share of profit/(loss) in associates and joint ventures	1	(2)	4	(7)	(1)	
Profit/(loss) before tax	1,795	(2,530)	(217)	330	(997)	
Reconciliation of reported and underlying profit/(loss) before tax						
Reported profit/(loss) before tax	1,795	(2,530)	(217)	330	(997)	
Currency translation adjustment		(100)	9	15	(4)	
Own credit spread	154	1,079	1,426	(345)	1,950	
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	_	(6)	9			
Underlying profit/(loss) before tax	1,949	(1,557)	1,227	_	949	
	%	%	%	%	%	
Cost efficiency ratio	66.8	152.6	96.3	82.2	116.7	
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets (annualised)	2.4	(3.2)	(0.3)	0.4	(1.2)	
Profit/(loss) before tax by global business						
<u>-</u>		Ç	uarter ended			
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	
Retail Banking and Wealth Management	400	293	308	(146)	54	
Commercial Banking	545	17	417	292	482	
Global Brivata Banking	1,336	(470) 119	413 144	92 71	951 165	
Global Private Banking Other	(242) (244)	(2,489)	(1,499)	21	165 (2,649)	
Profit/(loss) before tax	1,795	(2,530)	(217)	330	(997)	
<del>-</del>						

# Hong Kong

8 8						
<u>_</u>	Quarter ended					
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	
Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	3,351	3,264	3,025	3,047	3,086	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(17)	(18)	(24)	(13)	(19)	
Net operating income	3,334	3,246	3,001	3,034	3,067	
Total operating expenses	(1,181)	(1,236)	(1,216)	(1,191)	(1,205)	
Operating profit	2,153	2,010	1,785	1,843	1,862	
Share of profit in associates and joint ventures	5	21	5	21	35	
Profit before tax	2,158	2,031	1,790	1,864	1,897	
Reconciliation of reported and underlying profit before tax						
Reported profit before tax	2,158	2,031	1,790	1,864	1,897	
Currency translation adjustment		(4)	1	1	1	
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	_	(341)	(50)	(18)	(11)	
Underlying profit before tax	2,158	1,686	1,741	1,847	1,887	
	%	%	%	%	%	
Cost efficiency ratio	35.2	37.9	40.2	39.1	39.0	
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets (annualised)	7.6	7.3	6.6	7.0	7.3	
Profit/(loss) before tax by global business						
_		Q	uarter ended			
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	

	Quarter ended						
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar		
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012		
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m		
Retail Banking and Wealth Management	979	1,051	890	809	944		
Commercial Banking	526	666	521	501	500		
Global Banking and Markets	583	383	349	352	434		
Global Private Banking	70	69	58	58	64		
Other	_	(138)	(28)	144	(45)		
Profit before tax	2,158	2,031	1,790	1,864	1,897		

### Rest of Asia-Pacific

	Quarter ended					
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	
Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	4,397	5,015	2,622	2,963	2,984	
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(63)	(100)	(38)	(122)	(176)	
Net operating income	4,334	4,915	2,584	2,841	2,808	
Total operating expenses	(1,392)	(1,434)	(1,507)	(1,380)	(1,485)	
Operating profit	2,942	3,481	1,077	1,461	1,323	
Share of profit in associates and joint ventures	414	690	828	887	701	
Profit before tax	3,356	4,171	1,905	2,348	2,024	
Reconciliation of reported and underlying profit before tax						
Reported profit before tax	3,356	4,171	1,905	2,348	2,024	
Currency translation adjustment		(19)	18	(6)	(9)	
Own credit spread	2	_	1	1	1	
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	(1,209)	(3,319)	(380)	(616)	(412)	
Underlying profit before tax	2,149	833	1,544	1,727	1,604	
	%	%	%	%	%	
Cost efficiency ratio	31.7	28.6	57.5	46.6	49.8	
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets (annualised)	4.7	5.4	2.5	3.2	2.8	
Profit before tax by global business		O	verter anded			

	Quarter ended					
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	
Retail Banking and Wealth Management	260	234	362	456	465	
Commercial Banking	588	652	700	673	577	
Global Banking and Markets	793	781	810	865	869	
Global Private Banking	22	20	25	88	26	
Other	1,693	2,484	8	266	87	
Profit before tax	3,356	4,171	1,905	2,348	2,024	

# Middle East and North Africa

	0 11				
-	31 Mar	31 Dec	uarter ended 30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m
Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	632	617	576	635	602
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	62	(69)	(82)	(24)	(111)
Net operating income	694	548	494	611	491
Total operating expenses	(281)	(336)	(293)	(276)	(261)
Operating profit	413	212	201	335	230
Share of profit in associates and joint ventures	111	90	75	105	102
Profit before tax	524	302	276	440	332
Reconciliation of reported and underlying profit before tax					
Reported profit before tax	524	302	276	440	332
Currency translation adjustment		(7)	(5)	(8)	(7)
Own credit spread	3	7	1	4	-
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	_	(25)	70	(21)	(6)
Underlying profit before tax	527	277	342	415	319
	%	%	%	%	%
Cost efficiency ratio	44.5	54.5	50.9	43.5	43.4
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets (annualised)	3.3	1.9	1.8	2.9	2.3
Profit/(loss) before tax by global business					
		Q	uarter ended		
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar

	Quarter ended					
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar	
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012	
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	
Retail Banking and Wealth Management	90	65	47	61	79	
Commercial Banking	192	149	97	171	170	
Global Banking and Markets	256	127	168	215	71	
Global Private Banking	5	3	3	1	3	
Other	(19)	(42)	(39)	(8)	9	
Profit before tax	524	302	276	440	332	

#### North America

	Quarter ended				
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m
Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	2,296	2,340	2,375	6,417	3,561
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(447)	(601)	(695)	(1,051)	(1,110)
Net operating income	1,849	1,739	1,680	5,366	2,451
Total operating expenses	(1,714)	(1,870)	(2,608)	(2,471)	(1,991)
Operating profit/(loss)	135	(131)	(928)	2,895	460
Share of profit/(loss) in associates and joint ventures	5	2	2	(3)	2
Profit/(loss) before tax	140	(129)	(926)	2,892	462
Reconciliation of reported and underlying profit/(loss) before tax					
Reported profit/(loss) before tax	140	(129)	(926)	2,892	462
Currency translation adjustment		(4)	(3)	_	(2)
Own credit spread	84	226	305	(134)	693
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	120	8	(191)	(3,894)	(784)
Underlying profit/(loss) before tax	344	101	(815)	(1,136)	369
	%	%	%	%	%
Cost efficiency ratio	74.7	79.9	109.8	38.5	55.9
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets (annualised)	0.2	(0.2)	(1.3)	3.8	0.6

### Profit/(loss) before tax by global business

	Quarter ended							
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar			
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012			
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m			
Retail Banking and Wealth Management	(280)	(218)	(261)	2,942	532			
RBWM excluding CRS and run-off portfolio	40	(54)	38	445	74			
Card and Retail Services	_	_	(150)	3,247	669			
Run-off portfolio <sup>1</sup>	(320)	(164)	(149)	(750)	(211)			
Commercial Banking	186	216	301	399	283			
Global Banking and Markets	381	199	209	151	398			
Global Private Banking	16	14	17	18	23			
Other	(163)	(340)	(1,192)	(618)	(774)			
Profit/(loss) before tax	140	(129)	(926)	2,892	462			

<sup>1 31</sup> March 2013 includes the loss on sale and results of the US Insurance business.

#### Latin America

	Quarter ended						
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar		
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012		
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m		
Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	2,505	2,691	2,695	2,679	2,886		
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(516)	(492)	(509)	(533)	(603)		
Net operating income	1,989	2,199	2,186	2,146	2,283		
Total operating expenses	(1,528)	(1,612)	(1,533)	(1,605)	(1,680)		
Operating profit	461	587	653	541	603		
Share of profit/(loss) in associates and joint ventures	_	(1)			1		
Profit before tax	461	586	653	541	604		
Reconciliation of reported and underlying profit before tax							
Reported profit before tax	461	586	653	541	604		
Currency translation adjustment		9	5	(20)	(40)		
Acquisitions, disposals and dilutions	_	16	(24)	(98)	(38)		
Underlying profit before tax	461	611	634	423	526		
	%	%	%	%	%		
Cost efficiency ratio	61.0	59.9	56.9	59.9	58.2		
Pre-tax return on average risk-weighted assets (annualised)	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3		

### Profit/(loss) before tax by global business

	Quarter ended							
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar			
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012			
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m			
Retail Banking and Wealth Management	118	229	165	106	108			
Commercial Banking	150	158	212	189	192			
Global Banking and Markets	239	206	298	293	356			
Global Private Banking	4	5	5	5	5			
Other	(50)	(12)	(27)	(52)	(57)			
Profit before tax	461	586	653	541	604			

# Appendix – selected information

### Loans and advances to customers by industry sector and by geographical region

At 31 March 2013         Personal         171,292         71,066         49,660         6,223         82,006         16,166         396,413           First lien residential mortgages         127,863         53,019         37,446         2,187         68,403         3,734         292,652         103,761           Corporate and commercial         206,272         100,742         84,872         21,520         47,490         32,695         493,591           Manufacturing         45,090         10,288         19,091         3,286         9,800         12,882         100,437           International trade and services         67,973         35,536         31,667         8,732         13,013         8,538         165,459           Commercial real estate         31,668         23,545         9,376         869         6,227         2,444         74,129           Other property-related         7,542         15,962         6,973         1,849         7,517         316         40,159           Government         1,511         2,817         608         1,663         327         1,796         8,722           Other commercial         52,488         12,594         17,157         5,121         10,606         6,719         104,685	40.7 30.0 10.7 50.7 10.3 17.0 7.6 4.1 0.9 10.8 8.2
Other personal         43,429         18,047         12,214         4,036         13,603         12,432         103,761           Corporate and commercial         206,272         100,742         84,872         21,520         47,490         32,695         493,591           Manufacturing         45,090         10,288         19,091         3,286         9,800         12,882         100,437           International trade and services         67,973         35,536         31,667         8,732         13,013         8,538         165,459           Commercial real estate         31,668         23,545         9,376         869         6,227         2,444         74,129           Other property-related         7,542         15,962         6,973         1,849         7,517         316         40,159           Government         1,511         2,817         608         1,663         327         1,796         8,722           Other commercial         52,488         12,594         17,157         5,121         10,606         6,719         104,685	10.7 50.7 10.3 17.0 7.6 4.1 0.9 10.8 8.2
Corporate and commercial         206,272         100,742         84,872         21,520         47,490         32,695         493,591           Manufacturing         45,090         10,288         19,091         3,286         9,800         12,882         100,437           International trade and services         67,973         35,536         31,667         8,732         13,013         8,538         165,459           Commercial real estate         31,668         23,545         9,376         869         6,227         2,444         74,129           Other property-related         7,542         15,962         6,973         1,849         7,517         316         40,159           Government         1,511         2,817         608         1,663         327         1,796         8,722           Other commercial         52,488         12,594         17,157         5,121         10,606         6,719         104,685	50.7 10.3 17.0 7.6 4.1 0.9 10.8
Manufacturing         45,090         10,288         19,091         3,286         9,800         12,882         100,437           International trade and services         67,973         35,536         31,667         8,732         13,013         8,538         165,459           Commercial real estate         31,668         23,545         9,376         869         6,227         2,444         74,129           Other property-related         7,542         15,962         6,973         1,849         7,517         316         40,159           Government         1,511         2,817         608         1,663         327         1,796         8,722           Other commercial         52,488         12,594         17,157         5,121         10,606         6,719         104,685	10.3 17.0 7.6 4.1 0.9 10.8
International trade and services     67,973     35,536     31,667     8,732     13,013     8,538     165,459       Commercial real estate     31,668     23,545     9,376     869     6,227     2,444     74,129       Other property-related     7,542     15,962     6,973     1,849     7,517     316     40,159       Government     1,511     2,817     608     1,663     327     1,796     8,722       Other commercial     52,488     12,594     17,157     5,121     10,606     6,719     104,685	17.0 7.6 4.1 0.9 10.8 8.2
Commercial real estate       31,668       23,545       9,376       869       6,227       2,444       74,129         Other property-related       7,542       15,962       6,973       1,849       7,517       316       40,159         Government       1,511       2,817       608       1,663       327       1,796       8,722         Other commercial       52,488       12,594       17,157       5,121       10,606       6,719       104,685	7.6 4.1 0.9 10.8 8.2
Other property-related     7,542     15,962     6,973     1,849     7,517     316     40,159       Government     1,511     2,817     608     1,663     327     1,796     8,722       Other commercial     52,488     12,594     17,157     5,121     10,606     6,719     104,685	4.1 0.9 10.8 8.2 7.9
Other commercial	10.8 8.2 7.9
	8.2 7.9
Financial 47 928 7 195 4 585 1 654 17 083 1 771 80 216	7.9
	**
Non-bank financial institutions 46,972 6,398 3,812 1,513 17,083 77,411	
Settlement accounts	0.3
Asset-backed securities reclassified 3,412	0.4
Total gross loans and advances to	
customers <sup>1</sup>	100.0
At 31 December 2012	
Personal	41.0
First lien residential mortgages 135,172 52,296 36,906 2,144 70,133 5,211 301,862	29.8
Other personal	11.2
Corporate and commercial	50.6
Manufacturing	11.1
International trade and services 70,954 33,832 32,317 9,115 13,419 9,752 169,389	16.6
Commercial real estate	7.6
Other property-related	4.0
Government	1.1
Other commercial	10.2
Financial	8.0
Non-bank financial institutions 55,262 4,070 3,843 1,194 13,935 1,513 79,817	7.9
Settlement accounts         470         476         412         2         -         81         1,441	0.1
Asset-backed securities reclassified 3,694 – – 197 – 3,891	0.4
Total gross loans and advances to	
customers <sup>1</sup>	100.0
A. 20 I 2012	
At 30 June 2012 Personal	40.4
First lien residential mortgages 125,729 48,951 33,636 1,937 71,582 4,945 286,780	28.9
Other personal	11.5
Corporate and commercial	49.6
Manufacturing	10.9
International trade and services 64,843 31,631 30,777 8,574 11,471 9,399 156,695	15.8
Commercial real estate	7.5
Other property-related	4.0
Government	1.0
Other commercial	10.4
Financial	9.5
Non-bank financial institutions 57,460 3,413 3,492 1,433 25,186 1,547 92,531	9.3
Settlement accounts         862         494         405         5         51         207         2,024	0.2
Asset-backed securities reclassified 4,243 – – 401 – 4,644	0.5
Total gross loans and advances to customers <sup>1</sup>	

<sup>1</sup> Additionally, gross loans and advances to customers of US\$16,938m (31 December 2012: US\$6,842m; 30 June 2012: US\$5,602m) are reported within assets held for sale.

### Appendix – selected information (continued)

#### **Exposures to countries in the eurozone**

During 1Q13, in spite of continued improvements through austerity and structural reforms, the peripheral eurozone countries of Greece, Ireland, Italy, Portugal, Spain and Cyprus continued to exhibit a high ratio of sovereign debt to gross domestic product and excessive fiscal deficits.

In our *Annual Report and Accounts 2012*, we disclosed information on our exposures to the peripheral eurozone countries. At 31 March 2013, there were no significant changes in our exposures to peripheral eurozone countries compared with 31 December 2012.

#### Redenomination risk

In our *Annual Report and Accounts 2012*, we disclosed information on our in-country funding exposures for the peripheral eurozone countries. At 31 March 2013, there were no significant changes in our in-country funding exposures for peripheral eurozone countries compared with 31 December 2012.

### Appendix – selected information (continued)

#### Notable revenue items and notable cost items by geographical region and global business

Notable revenue items by geographical region

	Europe US\$m	Hong Kong US\$m	Rest of Asia- Pacific US\$m	MENA US\$m	North America US\$m	Latin America US\$m	Total US\$m
<b>Quarter ended 31 March 2013</b> Sale of remaining Ping An shareholding <sup>1</sup>	-	_	553	_	_	_	553
Quarter ended 31 December 2012 Ping An contingent forward sale contract <sup>2</sup>	_	_	(553)	_	_	_	(553)

#### Notable revenue items by global business

	Retail Banking and Wealth Management US\$m	Commercial Banking US\$m	Global Banking and Markets US\$m	Global Private Banking US\$m	Other US\$m	Total US\$m
Quarter ended 31 March 2013 Sale of Ping An investment <sup>1</sup>	_	_	_	_	553	553
Quarter ended 31 December 2012 Ping An contingent forward sale contract <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	(553)	(553)

<sup>1</sup> The gain of US\$553m represents the net impact of the disposal of available-for-sale investments in Ping An offset by adverse changes in fair value of the contingent forward sale contract to the point of delivery of the shares.

2 For a full description of the Ping An contingent forward sale contract, see page 472 of the Annual Report and Accounts 2012.

### Notable cost items by geographical region

	Europe US\$m	Hong Kong US\$m	Asia- Pacific US\$m	MENA US\$m	North America US\$m	Latin America US\$m	Total US\$m
Quarter ended 31 March 2013	_	_	_				
Restructuring and other related costs	5	3	5	_	35	27	75
UK customer redress programmes	164	_	_	_	_	_	164
Quarter ended 31 December 2012 Restructuring and other related costs UK customer redress programmes Fines and penalties for inadequate compliance with anti-money laundering	65 640	1 -	24	13	46 -	67 -	216 640
and sanction laws	375	-	_	_	46	_	421
Quarter ended 31 March 2012 Restructuring and other related costs UK customer redress programmes	27 468	10 -	102	4 -	68 -	49 -	260 468

#### Notable cost items by global business

	Retail Banking and Wealth Management US\$m	Commercial Banking US\$m	Global Banking and Markets US\$m	Global Private Banking US\$m	Other US\$m	Total US\$m
Quarter ended 31 March 2013						
Restructuring and other related costs	15	1	8	1	50	75
UK customer redress programmes	164	_	-	-	_	164
Quarter ended 31 December 2012 Restructuring and other related costs UK customer redress programmes Fines and penalties for inadequate	67 286	9 144	29 212	6 (2)	105	216 640
compliance with anti-money laundering and sanction laws	_	_	_	_	421	421
Quarter ended 31 March 2012 Restructuring and other related costs UK customer redress programmes	106 468	8 –	14 -	21	111 -	260 468

# $Appendix-selected\ information\ ({\tt continued})$

### US run-off portfolios

	Quarter ended							
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar			
	2013 <sup>1</sup>	2012	2012	2012	2012			
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m			
Net operating income before loan impairment charges								
and other credit risk provisions <sup>2</sup>	399	809	587	151	849			
- of which:								
non-qualifying hedges	83	38	(48)	(425)	208			
Loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions	(317)	(494)	(498)	(724)	(853)			
Net operating income/(expense)	82	315	89	(573)	(4)			
Total operating expenses	(402)	(481)	(238)	(177)	(207)			
Operating loss	(320)	(166)	(149)	(750)	(211)			
Share of profit in associates and joint ventures	_	2		_				
Loss before tax <sup>2</sup>	(320)	(164)	(149)	(750)	(211)			

 <sup>1 31</sup> March 2013 includes the loss on sale and results of the US Insurance business.
 2 'Net operating income before loan impairment charges and other credit risk provisions' and 'Loss before tax' exclude movements in fair value of own debt, and include the effect of non-qualifying hedges.

	Quarter ended							
	31 Mar	31 Dec	30 Sep	30 Jun	31 Mar			
	2013	2012	2012	2012	2012			
	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m	US\$m			
Loan portfolio information								
Loans and advances to customers (gross)	37,164	38,741	39,980	45,812	47,508			
Loans and advances to customers – held for sale	3,974	3,958	4,290	_	_			
Impairment allowances	4,137	4,481	4,652	5,631	5,737			
Impairment allowances – assets held for sale	642	669	706	_	_			
2+ delinquency	7,670	8,284	8,419	8,346	8,423			
Write-offs (net)	544	563	646	717	974			
Ratios <sup>1</sup> :	%	%	%	%	%			
Impairment allowances	11.1	11.6	11.6	12.3	12.1			
Loan impairment charges	3.0	4.6	4.4	6.2	7.0			
2+ delinquency	18.6	19.4	19.0	18.3	17.7			
Write-offs	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.2	8.0			

<sup>1</sup> The 'write-offs' and 'loan impairment charges' ratios are a percentage of average total loans and advances (quarter annualised), while the 'impairment allowances' and '2+ delinquency' ratios are a percentage of period end loans and advances to customers (gross). '2+ delinquency' ratios include loans and advances classified as held for sale.