

# Group Factbook 30 September 2018

# **Connecting customers to opportunities**

HSBC aims to be where the growth is, enabling business to thrive and economies to prosper, and ultimately helping people to fulfil their hopes and realise their ambitions.

# Long-term strategy

Our long-term strategy positions us to capture value from our international network, capitalising on global trends affecting the industry and our unique combination of strategic advantages:

- Leading international bank
- Unparalleled access to highgrowth markets
- Balance sheet strength

Group financial targets						
RoTE	>11% by 2020					
Costs	Positive adjusted jaws					
Dividend and capital	<ul> <li>Sustain dividend¹ through long-term earnings capacity of the businesses</li> <li>Share buy-backs subject regulatory approval</li> </ul>					

# **Our Global businesses and Corporate Centre**

Retail Banking and Wealth Management ('RBWM')

We serve close to 37 million customers across the world to manage their finances, buy their homes, and save and invest for the future. Our Insurance and Asset Management businesses support all our global businesses in meeting their customers' needs.

Commercial Banking ('CMB')

We support approximately 1.7 million business customers in 53 countries and territories with banking products and services to help them operate and grow. Our customers range from small enterprises focused primarily on their domestic markets, through to large companies operating globally.

Global Banking and Markets ('GB&M')

We serve approximately 4,100 clients in more than 50 countries and territories. We support major government, corporate and institutional clients worldwide. Our product specialists continue to deliver a comprehensive range of transaction banking, financing, advisory, capital markets and risk management services.

Global Private Banking ('GPB')

We help high net worth individuals and their families to grow, manage and preserve their wealth.

Corporate Centre

Corporate Centre comprises Central Treasury (including Balance Sheet Management), our legacy businesses, interests in our associates and joint ventures, central stewardship costs and the UK bank levy.

# 9M18 Key financial metrics<sup>2</sup>

Denotes an adjusted measure

<b>RoTE</b> 9M17: 9.3%	<b>RoE</b> 9M17: 8.2%	<b>PBT</b> ◆ 9M17: \$17.7bn	Jaws •	<b>EPS</b> 9M17: \$0.50
10.1%	9.0%	\$18.3bn	(1.6)%	\$0.56
<b>CET1 ratio</b> 9M17: 14.6%	Leverage ratio	<b>A/D ratio</b> 9M17: 70.7%	NAV per share	TNAV per share
14.3%	5.4%	73.0%	\$8.13	\$7.01

- 1. Dividend per share
- 2. A list of definitions can be found in the Interim Report 2018

# HSBC at a glance Markets at scale and markets as leading international bank Markets to connect the network Markets

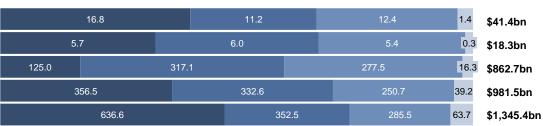




Interconnected
global
businesses
share balance sheets
and liquidity in
addition to strong
commercial links

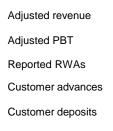


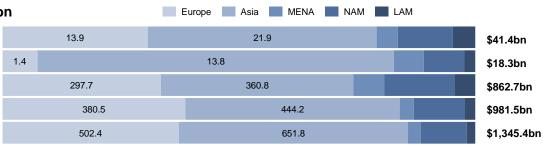




RBWM CMB GB&M GPB

# 9M18: by region, \$bn





# Our strategic priorities (2018-2020)

# Deliver growth from areas of strength

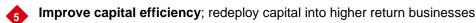


# Accelerate growth from our Asian franchise

- Build on strength in Hong Kong
- Invest in PRD, ASEAN, and Wealth in Asia (incl. Insurance and Asset Management)
   Be the leading bank to support drivers of global investment: China-led Belt and
   Road Initiative and the transition to a low carbon economy
- Complete establishment of UK ring-fenced bank, increase mortgage market share, grow commercial customer base, and improve customer service
- 3 Gain market share and deliver growth from our international network

Turnaround of low-return businesses





Build a bank for the future that puts the customer at the centre



Create capacity for increasing investments in growth and technology through efficiency gains

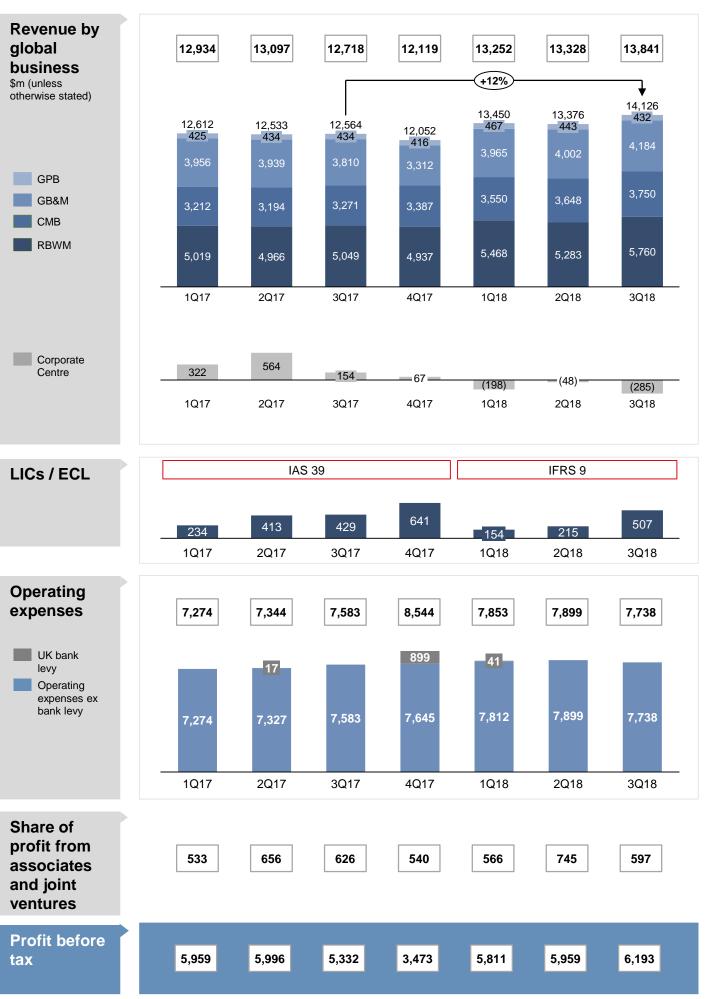
- Enhance customer centricity and customer service through investments in technology
- Invest in digital capabilities to deliver improved customer service
- Expand the reach of HSBC, including partnerships
- Safeguard our customers and deliver industry-leading financial crime standards

Empower our people

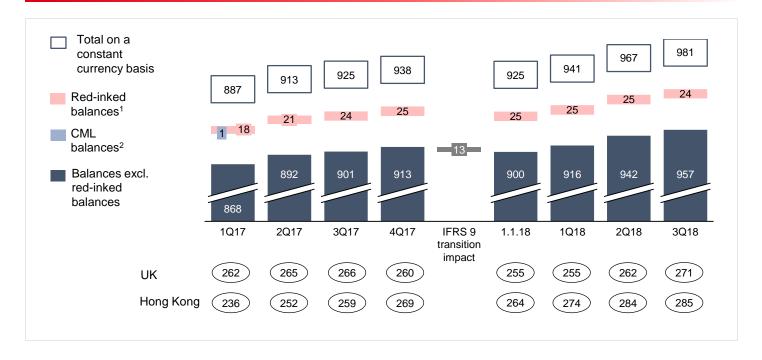


Simplify the organisation and invest in future skills

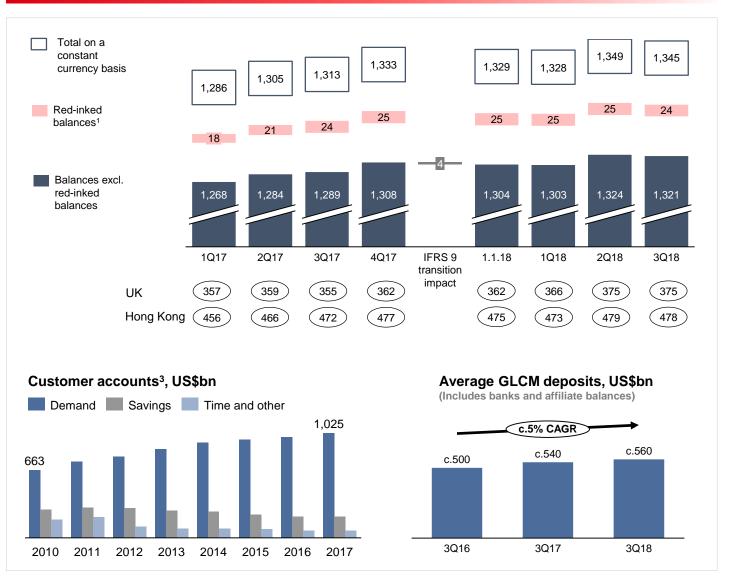
# Adjusted key financial trends (at 3Q18 average exchange rates)



# 9M18 Net loans and advances to customers, \$bn



# 9M18 Customer deposits, \$bn



- 1. Red-inked balances relate to corporate customers in the UK, who settle their overdraft and deposit balances on a net basis
- 2. Consumer and Mortgage Lending (US)
- 3. Source: Form 20-F; Average balances on a reported basis

# **HSBC** as an issuer

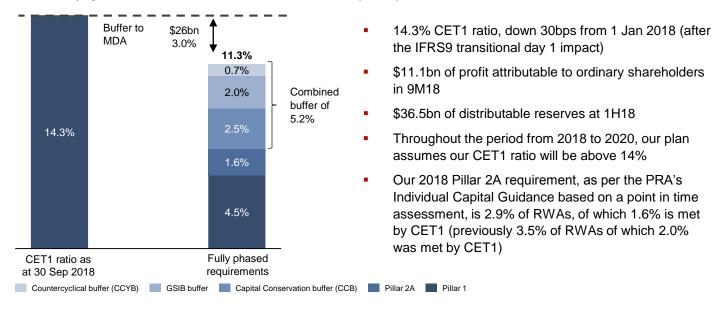
# Issuance strategy and plan

- HSBC Holdings is the Group's principal issuing entity for AT1, T2 and Senior MREL
- MREL debt will be downstreamed, where appropriate, in a form compliant with local regulations
- Issuance over time to broadly match group currency exposures
- Issuance executed with consideration to our maturity profile
- Selected operating subsidiaries may issue to meet local funding and liquidity requirements
- 2018 issuance plan achieved; we may look to pre-fund part of our 2019 Senior HoldCo issuance

# Group capital and estimated MREL requirements<sup>1</sup>

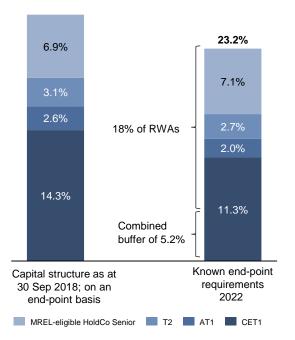
# **Group CET1 requirements**

Common equity tier 1 ratio versus Maximum Distributable Amount ("MDA")



# Total capital and estimated MREL requirements

Regulatory capital and MREL-eligible HoldCo Senior versus regulatory requirements as a % of RWAs



- AT1 and Senior MREL increased in 9M18 due to planned issuance
- Tier 2 increased due to the change in regulatory capital recognition of selected capital securities
- HSBC group MREL requirement for 2022 is the greater of:
  - 18% of RWAs
  - 6.75% of leverage exposures
  - The sum of requirements relating to each of its resolution groups
- We are currently evaluating HKMA proposals, and await final rules
- HSBC manages its capital and debt securities to meet endpoint regulatory requirements, as well as funding and other business needs
- HSBC has a Multiple Point of Entry resolution strategy

MREL requirements per guidance from the Bank of England. The 2019 and 2022 MREL requirements are subject to a number of caveats including: changes to the firm and its balance sheet (RWAs, FX and leverage); liability management and share buy backs; changes in accounting and regulatory policy; stress test requirements and, not least, confirmation of the final requirements from the Bank of England and other regulators, including the resolution strategy which is subject to revision on a regular basis. For further notes please refer to the HSBC Holdings plc Interim Report and Fixed Income Investor Presentation 1H18.

# 9M18 Group results<sup>1</sup> (comparison vs. 9M17)

By global business, \$bn	RBWM	СМВ	GB&M	GPB	Corporate Centre	Group
Revenue	16.8 10%	11.2 13%	12.4 4%	1.4 4%	(0.4) (>100)%	41.4 4%
ECL / LICs	(0.8) (6)%	(0.3) (3)%	0.1 >100%	0.0 >100%	0.1 19%	(0.9) 16%
Operating expenses	(10.3) (9)%	(4.9) (11)%	(7.2) (4)%	(1.1) 0%	(0.7) 27%	(24.1) (6)%
Associates and JVs	0.0 >100%	- 0%	0.0 0%	- 0%	2.0 4%	2.0 5%
Profit before tax	5.7 13%	6.0 16%	5.4 7%	0.3 43%	0.9 (57)%	18.3 4%
RoTE <sup>2</sup> (%)	22.8 0.3ppt	<b>14.5</b> 0.3ppt	12.5 0.5ppt	10.9 4.9ppt	(4.8) (3.8)ppt	<b>11.4</b> 0.5ppt
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	<b>61.1</b> 0.6ppt	<b>43.7</b> 1.0ppt	57.5 (0.2)ppt	80.2 3.2ppt	nm -	<b>58.3</b> (0.9)ppt
Reported RWAs	125.0 3%	317.1 6%	277.5 (9)%	16.3 (1)%	126.8 (14)%	862.7 (3)%
Customer advances	356.5 8%	332.6 8%	250.7 4%	39.2 1%	2.5 (65)%	981.5 6%
Customer deposits	636.6 3%	352.5 2%	285.5 7%	63.7 (5)%	7.1 (54)%	1,345.4 2%
A/D ratio (%)	56.0 2.7ppt	<b>94.4</b> 4.9ppt	87.8 (2.2)ppt	61.5 3.9ppt	35.1 (11.1)ppt	<b>73.0</b> 2.5ppt

By region, \$bn	Europe	Asia	MENA	North America	Latin America	Group
Revenue	13.9 (3)%	21.9 12%	2.0 2%	5.2 9%	2.2 1%	41.4 4%
ECL / LICs	(0.2) (24)%	(0.4) 25%	(0.2) (18)%	0.3 64%	(0.4) 0%	(0.9) 16%
Operating expenses	(12.4) (7)%	(9.3) (12)%	(1.0) (3)%	(3.9) (6)%	(1.4) (1)%	(24.1) (6)%
Associates and JVs	0.0 (28)%	1.6 8%	0.4 (2)%	0.0 (100)%	0.0 0%	2.0 5%
Profit before tax	1.4 (48)%	13.8 13%	1.2 (2%)	1.6 22%	0.4 2%	18.3 4%
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	88.9 (8.2)ppt	42.3 (0.0)ppt	50.0 (0.3)ppt	<b>75.0</b> 1.6ppt	62.8 0.0ppt	58.3 (0.9)ppt
Reported RWAs <sup>3</sup>	297.7 (8)%	360.8 2%	57.4 (3)%	132.1 (3)%	38.9 1%	862.7 (3)%
Customer advances	380.5 2%	444.2 10%	29.0 10%	106.5 1%	21.3 25%	981.5 6%
Customer deposits	502.4 5%	651.8 2%	36.0 10%	131.1 (8)%	24.2 31%	1,345.4 2%
A/D ratio (%)	75.7 (2.0ppt)	<b>68.1</b> 5.0ppt	80.5 0.3ppt	81.3 7.3ppt	88.2 (4.1)ppt	<b>73.0</b> 2.5ppt

All numbers presented are on an adjusted basis unless otherwise stated
Group RoTE and global business RoTEs exclude significant items and UK bank levy
RWAs are non-additive across geographical regions due to market risk diversification effects within the Group 2. 3.

# UK by global business: 2017 Results<sup>1</sup> (comparison vs. 2016)

		Global busine	esses and Cor	porate Centre		Group
UK by global business, \$bn	RBWM	СМВ	GB&M	GPB	Corporate Centre	
Revenue	4.8 5%	3.5 2%	4.0 10%	0.3 (17)%	0.4 >100%	13.0 7%
LICs	(0.1) (14)%	(0.1) 46%	(0.4) (>100)%	(0.0) (>100)%	0.2 56%	(0.5) (>100)%
Operating expenses	(4.0) (8)%	(1.7) (7)%	(3.4) (20)%	(0.3) (10)%	(3.2) (10)%	(12.6) (9)%
Associates and JVs	0.0 (100)%	- 0%	- (100)%	- 0%	0.0 >100%	0.0 >100%
Profit before tax	0.6 (16)%	1.7 5%	0.2 (68)%	(0.0) (>100)%	(2.6) 2%	(0.1) (>100)%
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	84.6 2.9ppt	48.0 2.1ppt	85.7 0.2ppt	>100 26.2ppt	>100 (>100)ppt	<b>97.2</b> 2.0ppt
Customer advances	134.3 7%	88.9 7%	62.3 (12)%	7.3 (2)%	2.8 8%	295.5 2%
Customer deposits	181.6 4%	110.2 3%	95.9 (2)%	13.9 (7)%	0.2 (81)%	401.7 2%
A/D ratio (%)	<b>74.0</b> 2.2ppt	80.7 2.7ppt	64.9 (7.4)ppt	<b>52.1</b> 2.7ppt	>100 >100ppt	<b>73.6</b> 0.4ppt

# Hong Kong by global business: 9M18 Results<sup>2</sup> (comparison vs. 9M17)

*		Global busine	esses and Cor	porate Centre		Grou	ıp
Hong Kong by global business, \$bn	RBWM	СМВ	GB&M	GPB	Corporate Centre		
Revenue	6.9 20%	3.3 22%	2.4 12%	0.5 27%	0.8 (19)%	13.9	16%
ECL / LICs	(0.1) (8)%	(0.0) (91)%	0.0 nm	0.0 nm	0.0 nm	(0.1)	(73)%
Operating expenses	(2.1) 17%	(0.9) 21%	(1.1) 12%	(0.2) 28%	(0.5) (19)%	(4.8)	(12)%
Associates and JVs	0.0 nm	- 0%	- 0%	- 0%	0.0 nm	0.0	nm
Profit before tax	4.7 22%	2.4 37%	1.3 21%	0.3 26%	0.3 (19)%	9.0	23%
Cost efficiency ratio (%)	30.8 0.6ppt	27.4 0.3ppt	<b>46.4</b> 0.2ppt	47.8 (2.0)ppt	58.7 (1.5)ppt	34.8	1.0ppt
Customer advances	92.9 12%	101.9 8%	78.9 14%	11.2 2%	0.1 (92)%	285.0	10%
Customer deposits	288.9 1%	123.4 0%	47.9 6%	17.6 0%	0.4 (53)%	478.2	1%
A/D ratio (%)	<b>32.1</b> 3.1ppt	82.6 6.6ppt	164.9 11.1ppt	63.5 1.0ppt	33.1 nm	60%	4.8ppt

<sup>1. 2017</sup> results as disclosed in the Full year Group factbook 2017

<sup>2.</sup> All numbers presented are on an adjusted basis unless otherwise stated

# Global business management view of adjusted revenue

250 498

260

457

141

868 583 165

2Q18

1018

4Q17 1,265

1,567

1,785 **1,377** 708 426 243 408 462 970 909 173

**1,294** 786

1,005 597 267

341 167 273 486 1,027 109

69

63

7

(38)(61)

(18) (101)

22

4,184

4,002

3,965

3,312

**677** 191

623 175 100 535 (340)

969 (288)

589 (299)

(239)

2Q18

1018

4Q17

249

(7

286 638

4,117

4,148

3,390

(15)

(124)

(241)

(22)

(69)

(32)(109) (188) (48)

(51)

(56)

(423)

(200)

(147)

(72)

(198)

**67** 

(285)

(15)

(148)

Total a directal and an experience	12,934	13,097	12,718	12,119	13,252	13,328	13,841		\$m Global Markets	1,978	1,793	1,657
Total adjusted revenue as previously disclosed¹	12,843	13,210	13,031	12,440	13,850	13,685	13,841	5	FICC Foreign Exchange	<b>1,632</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>1,329</b> 595
\$m	1017	2017	3Q17	4017	1018	2Q18	3Q18	stə:	Rates	999	504	543
Retail Banking	3,245	3,301	3,353	3,394	3,512	3,680	3,930	ark	Credit	337	241	191
Current accounts, savings and deposits	1,453	1,530	1,568	1,677	1,794	1,995	2,326	M b	Equities	346	328	328
Personal lending	1,792	1,771	1,785	1,717	1,718	1,685	1,604	gue	Securities Services	413	434	435
Mortgages	604	264	591	629	554	503	426	6	Global Banking	912	1,061	928
Credit cards	722	742	720	663	969	710	711	kịu	20	510	516	552
Other personal lending	466	465	474	475	468	472	467	ĮUξ		2	2 !	700
Wealth Management	1,656	1,557	1,555	1,393	1,775	1,541	1,595	BS	GTRF	182	171	170
Investment distribution	801	795	882	772	1,021	850	804	g	Principal Investments	9	20	177
Life insurance manufacturing	601	497	413	344	482	424	529	qo	Other revenue	(77)	_	(42)
Asset management	254	265	260	277	272	267	262	eı	Credit and Funding Valuation	. 3	6	
Other	118	108	141	150	181	62	235		adjustments	(1)	(83)	(64)
Total	5,019	4,966	5,049	4,937	5,468	5,283	2,760		Total	3,956	3,939	3,810
Adjusted revenue as previously disclosed <sup>1</sup>	5,009	5,034	5,183	5,061	5,669	5,396	2,760		Adjusted revenue as previously disclosed¹	3,886	3,937	3,878
\$m	1017	2017	3017	4017	1018	2Q18	3Q18		<b>.</b>	4047	777	777
Global Trade and Receivables Finance	450	448	455	445	448	466	468		Central Treasury	456	525	481
Credit and Lending	1,227	1,235	1,275	1,295	1,270	1,313	1,336		Balance Sheet Management	853	989	568
Global Liquidity and Cash Management	1,109	1,149	1,202	1,252	1,299	1,408	1,485	Э	Holdings interest expense	(247)	(207)	(195)
Markets products, Insurance and Investments and other	426	362	339	395	533	461	461	eutr	Valuation differences on long-term debt and	(89)	121	124
Total	3,212	3,194	3,271	3,387	3,550	3,648	3,750	0 €	associated swaps			
Adjusted revenue as	20	0.00	777	007		0 7 40	0	ete.	Other central treasury	(82)	(75)	(16)
previously disclosed1	3,191	3,210	5,347	3,409	3,088	3,740	3,730	ıod	Legacy Credit	•	29	(18)
\$m	1017	2017	3017	4017	1018	2018	3Q18	loC	Other	(134)	(20)	(308)
Investment	180	179	172	164	205	177	166	)	Total	322	564	154
Lending	94	96	86	101	100	26	96		Adinefed revenue as			
Deposit	06	102	103	107	120	122	126		previously disclosed <sup>1</sup>	342	592	186
Other	61	22	61	44	42	47	44					
Total	425	434	434	416	467	443	432					
Adjusted revenue as	415	431	437	420	482	447	432	<del>-</del>	2Q18 as reported at 2Q18 Results: 1Q18 as reported at 1Q18 Results:	Q18 as repor	ted at 1Q1	8 Results
previously disclosed								:	3Q17 as reported at 3Q17 Results; 2Q17 as reported at 2Q17 Results;	Q17 as repor	ted at 2Q1	7 Results

ts; 4Q17 as reported at 4Q17 Results; ts; 1Q17 as reported at 1Q17 Results.

Sensitivity of NII to a 25bps / 100bps instantaneous change in yield curves (12 months), for further commentary and information, refer to pages 66 and 67 of the 2018 Interim Report

	USD	HKD	GBP	EUR	Other	Total
+25bps	107	206	218	82	199	812
-25bps	(67)	(210)	(291)	(5)	(158)	(731)
+100bps	285	634	862	502	748	3,031
-100bps	(652)	(958)	(1,046)	(41)	(737)	(3,434)

NII sensitivity following a 25bps and 100bps instantaneous change in yield curves (5 years)

\$m	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Total
+25bps	812	1,111	1,311	1,405	1,493	6,132
-25bps	(731)	(1,087)	(1,155)	(1,315)	(1,400)	(5,688)
+100bps	3,031	4,123	4,792	5,186	5,532	22,664
-100bps	(3,434)	(4,692)	(4,957)	(5,536)	(5,906)	(24,525)

# Key assumptions:

- Static balance sheet
- No changes to product re-pricing assumptions after Year 1
- Sensitivity presented above is incremental to current yield curves

### Simplified legal entity structure As at 1 October 2018 Holding company Intermediate holding company **HSBC** Operating company **Holdings** plc Associate HSBC Private Banking Holdings (Suisse) SA **HSBC** The Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd **HSBC HSBC HSBC HSBC** Bank (China) Bank Bank Mexico Bank Australia Egypt S.A.E. Holdings Ltd Canada Ltd Ltd Bank of Commun HSBC Bank **HSBC** Saudi British Bank Private 40% Finance Corporation ications Co., Ltd Malaysia Berhad Bank (Suisse) SA Hang Seng **HSBC** Securities Bank Bank (USA) Bank Ltd (Taiwan) Ltd Middle East **HSBC** HSBC UK Limited Bank Bank plc Hang Seng **HSBC** Bank Bank 99.9% 80% USA, Bank (China) **HSBC** Indonesia **HSBC HSBC** Trinkaus & France Burkhardt AG **HSBC** Bank (Singapore) Ltd North America and LatAm Asia **Europe and MENA**

# **Our markets**

Markets at scale and markets as leading international bank

Markets to connect the network



# **Europe**

- UK
- France
- Germany
- Switzerland
- Armenia
- Austria
- Belgium
- Channel Islands
- Czech Republic
- Greece

- Ireland
- Isle of Man
- Israel
- Italy
- - Luxembourg Malta
- Monaco
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Russia
- Spain
- Sweden

# Asia

- Hong Kong
- Australia
- Mainland China
- India
- Indonesia
- Malaysia
- Singapore
- Taiwan

- Bangladesh
- Japan
- Macau
- Maldives
- Mauritius
- New Zealand
- **Philippines**
- South Korea
- Sri Lanka
- Thailand
- Vietnam

# **Middle East and North Africa**

- Egypt
- Saudi Arabia

- UAE
- Algeria
- Bahrain
- Kuwait
- Lebanon
- Morocco
- Oman
- Qatar
- Turkey
- Nigeria
- South Africa

- Canada
- USA
- Bermuda
- British Virgin Islands
- Cayman Islands

# **Latin America**

- Mexico
- Argentina
- **Brazil**
- Chile
- Colombia
- Peru
- Uruguay

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