

THIS DOCUMENT IS IMPORTANT AND REQUIRES YOUR IMMEDIATE ATTENTION. If you are in any doubt about this document or as to the action you should take, you should consult a stockbroker, solicitor, accountant or other appropriate independent professional adviser.

If you sold or transferred all or some of your ordinary shares on or before 20 February 2019, but those shares are included in the number shown in box 1 on your form of election or entitlement advice for the fourth interim dividend for 2018, you should, without delay, consult the stockbroker or other agent through whom the sale or transfer was effected for advice on the action you should take.

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6 March 2019

Dear Shareholder

2018 FOURTH INTERIM DIVIDEND

On 19 February 2019 your Directors declared a fourth interim dividend for 2018 of US\$0.21 per ordinary share. This dividend is payable on 8 April 2019 to shareholders who are recorded on the Principal register, Hong Kong or Bermuda Overseas Branch registers on 22 February 2019 ('record date'). You have a choice of receiving this dividend in cash in three currencies (US dollars, Hong Kong dollars or sterling). You may also elect to receive it as a scrip dividend in the form of new shares.

SCRIP DIVIDEND

You can elect to receive new shares at a market value of US\$8.2417 (£6.1984) instead of receiving the dividend in cash. If you elect to receive new shares, you will increase your shareholding without incurring dealing costs or stamp duty. The Company will also benefit by retaining cash which would otherwise be payable by way of the cash dividend. At the 2018 Annual General Meeting shareholders gave Directors authority to offer a scrip dividend scheme, which will apply to this fourth interim dividend for 2018. The appendix to this letter sets out further details of the scrip dividend.

We encourage you to sign up to receive all communications from the Company by email. Please go to www.hsbc.com/ecomms to register your email address so that we can send you email notifications when shareholder documents are available on our website and of your dividend entitlements.

Yours sincerely

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Ben J S Mathews", with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Ben J S Mathews
Group Company Secretary

HSBC Holdings plc

Registered Office and Group Head Office:

8 Canada Square, London E14 5HQ, United Kingdom

Web: www.hsbc.com

Incorporated in England with limited liability. Registered in England: number 617987

Appendix

How is the scrip dividend calculated?

The scrip dividend is calculated using the average middle market closing price of HSBC Holdings plc ordinary shares quoted on the London Stock Exchange for the five business days beginning with the ex-dividend date of 21 February 2019. The market price is converted to US dollars (the "Market Value") using the exchange rates quoted by HSBC Bank plc in London at or about 11.00 am on 27 February 2019. For this dividend the scrip price is US\$8.2417 (£6.1984).

The formula used for calculating your entitlement to new shares is as follows:

Number of shares held at the record date x cash dividend per share + any residual dividend entitlement brought forward = maximum dividend available for share election

$$\frac{\text{Maximum dividend available}}{\text{Market Value}} = \text{maximum number of new shares}$$

(rounded down to the nearest whole number)

An online calculator to assist you in calculating your dividend entitlement is available at www.hsbc.com/dividends.

For example, if you own 1,000 ordinary shares and the cash dividend is US\$0.10 per ordinary share, the maximum dividend available would be US\$100. The maximum number of new shares you would receive if the Market Value was US\$10 is therefore 10 new shares.

You may elect to receive new shares in respect of all or part of your holding of ordinary shares. No fraction of a share will be issued.

If you elect to receive the maximum number of new shares in lieu of your dividend, a residual dividend entitlement may arise, representing the difference between the total Market Value of the new shares and the maximum dividend available in respect of your shareholding. This residual dividend entitlement will be carried forward in US dollars (without interest) to the next dividend. Therefore, we will pay you any residual dividend entitlement if you dispose of your entire holding; or receive the dividend in cash; or revoke your standing instruction to receive new shares; or if you ask us to send it to you.

If you have less than 40 ordinary shares you will not receive any new shares for this dividend.

The new shares will be issued subject to the Articles of Association of the Company and will rank equally with the existing issued ordinary shares in all respects.

What is the currency conversion rate for cash dividends?

The dividend is declared in US dollars. It will then be converted into Hong Kong dollars and sterling using the forward exchange rate quoted by HSBC Bank plc in London at or about 11.00 am on 25 March 2019. For example, using the exchange rates on 27 February 2019, the US dollar cash dividend would be HK\$1.6484 or £0.1579. The exchange rate to be applied for this dividend will be announced to the London, Hong Kong, New York, Paris and Bermuda stock exchanges on or around 25 March 2019.

If you do not choose the currency in which to receive your cash dividend, you will be paid as follows:

1. **Principal register in the United Kingdom** - sterling (except for those who are resident in the United States in which case it will be US dollars)
2. **Hong Kong Overseas Branch register** - Hong Kong dollars
3. **Bermuda Overseas Branch register** - US dollars.

What action is required?

Your form of election or entitlement advice (the "Form") is included with this letter. If you have registered your email address, you should have been sent an electronic version. If you do not wish to change how you receive your dividend, you should take no action, your dividend will be paid as indicated in the Form.

If you have a standing instruction to receive scrip dividend shares on your full holding this will automatically be revoked if you complete the Form.

If you wish to change the way you receive your dividend, you must either do so **by 21 March 2019** using the online system "Investor Centre"*, returning the Form, or by writing to our Registrar, Computershare at the relevant address given at the end of this letter.

We can pay your dividend direct to your bank account in the United Kingdom, United States or Hong Kong if your bank account is denominated in the local currency. Please provide your bank account details to the Registrar by completing the dividend payment instruction section of the Form.

Overseas shareholders on the UK Principal register may now be able to elect to have their dividend payments in other currencies through our Global Dividend Service, further details on this service can be found by logging on to www.investorcentre.co.uk and selecting "**update my details**" followed by the option "**Global Payments**". If you are not a member of Investor Centre you will need to register before updating your details.

No acknowledgement of receipt of a form of election will be issued.

Other information

If all eligible shareholders elected to receive new shares for the fourth interim dividend for 2018, approximately 510,540,157 new shares would be issued, representing an increase of 2.55 per cent in the issued ordinary share capital (excluding treasury shares) of the Company, as at the latest practicable date being 26 February 2019. Accordingly, the total cost of the fourth interim dividend for 2018 if no new shares were issued would be approximately US\$4,208 million. The applicable tax credit is the sterling equivalent of approximately US\$468 million.

*If you have not yet signed up to use Investor Centre you may do so at any time at www.investorcentre.co.uk or www.investorcentre.com/hk or www.investorcentre.com/bm. You can view your shareholding at any time on Investor Centre.

Transfers

If you recently acquired ordinary shares registered on the Principal register in the United Kingdom or the Overseas Branch registers in Hong Kong or Bermuda, your share transfer must have been lodged with the appropriate Registrar before 4.00 pm on 22 February 2019 in order to receive the dividend.

Issue of share certificates and listing of new shares

Applications will be made to the UK Listing Authority and to the London Stock Exchange for the new shares to be admitted to the Official List and to trading respectively, to the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong for listing of, and permission to deal in, the new shares, and to the New York, Paris and Bermuda stock exchanges for listing of the new shares.

Existing ordinary shares on the Principal register may be held either in certificated form, or in uncertificated form through CREST. If you hold ordinary shares in both certificated and uncertificated form, each holding will be treated separately for the purpose of calculating entitlements to new shares.

Definitive share certificates for the new shares issued in respect of holdings in certificated form are expected to be mailed to shareholders entitled thereto at their risk on or about 8 April 2019, at the same time as warrants in respect of the cash dividend are mailed. New shares issued in respect of holdings of ordinary shares which are in uncertificated form will also be issued in uncertificated form. The Company will arrange for the relevant shareholders' stock accounts in CREST to be credited with the appropriate numbers of new shares on 8 April 2019.

Dealings in the new shares in London, Hong Kong, Paris and Bermuda, and in the American Depositary Shares in New York are expected to begin on 8 April 2019.

The new shares will rank *pari passu* with the existing ordinary shares of the Company.

Your responsibilities

Whether or not it is to your advantage to elect to receive new shares in lieu of a cash dividend or to elect to receive payment in US dollars, sterling or Hong Kong dollars is a matter for individual decision by each shareholder. HSBC cannot accept any responsibility for your decision.

Overseas shareholders

No person receiving a copy of this document or the form of election in any jurisdiction outside the United Kingdom or Hong Kong may treat the same as offering a right to elect to receive new shares unless such offer could lawfully be made to such person without the Company being required to comply with any governmental or regulatory procedures or any similar formalities. It is the responsibility of any person outside the United Kingdom and Hong Kong who wishes to receive new shares under the scheme to comply with the laws of the relevant jurisdiction(s), including the obtaining of any governmental or other consents and compliance with all other formalities. It is also the responsibility of any person who receives new shares in lieu of a cash dividend to comply with any restrictions on the resale of the shares which may apply outside the United Kingdom and Hong Kong.

Taxation

A general outline of the tax consequences in the UK and overseas is provided on our website at www.hsbc.com/dividends. The effect on the tax position of any shareholder receiving a cash dividend or electing to receive new shares in lieu of a cash dividend will depend upon the shareholder's own individual circumstances. Shareholders should consult their own tax advisers with regard to their liability to taxation. No tax is currently withheld from dividends paid by the Company. The tax-free dividend allowance in the UK is currently £2,000. To assist shareholders who receive a scrip dividend, we will send a Dividend Confirmation which may be needed for tax returns.

Timetable of events

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Ordinary shares quoted ex-dividend in London, Hong Kong, Paris and Bermuda and American Depositary Shares quoted ex-dividend in New York | 21 February 2019 |
| Record date for the fourth interim dividend for 2018 for holders on the Principal register, Hong Kong or Bermuda Overseas Branch registers | 22 February 2019 |
| FINAL DATE FOR RECEIPT BY REGISTRAR OF FORMS OF ELECTION, REVOCATIONS OF STANDING INSTRUCTIONS FOR SCRIP DIVIDENDS AND ELECTRONIC INSTRUCTIONS | 21 March 2019 |
| Exchange rate determined for payment of dividends in sterling and Hong Kong dollars | 25 March 2019 |
| Payment date - dividend warrants mailed; new share certificates or Bermuda Overseas Branch register Transaction Advices and Dividend Confirmations mailed; and shares credited to stock accounts in CREST | 8 April 2019 |
| Expected first day of dealings in new shares in London, Hong Kong, Paris and Bermuda; and in American Depositary Shares in New York | 8 April 2019 |

Communications

Shareholders may at any time choose to receive corporate communications in printed form or to receive notifications of their availability on HSBC's website. To receive, by email, future notifications of the availability of a corporate communication on HSBC's website, or revoke or amend an instruction to receive such notifications, go to www.hsbc.com/ecomms. If you provide an email address to receive electronic communications from HSBC, we will also send notifications of your dividend entitlements by email. If you received a notification of the availability of this document on HSBC's website and would like to receive a printed copy of it, or if you would like to receive future corporate communications in printed form, please write or send an email (quoting your shareholder reference number) to the appropriate Registrar at the address given below. Printed copies will be provided without charge.

Further copies of this letter, replacement forms of election and a Chinese translation of this and future documents may be obtained from the Registrar.

如欲取得本函件及補領選擇表格，以及本文件及日後有關文件的中譯本，可向股份登記處索取。

Principal register
Computershare Investor Services PLC
The Pavilions
Bridgwater Road
Bristol
BS99 6ZZ
United Kingdom
Telephone: +44 (0) 370 702 0137
Email via website:
www.investorcentre.co.uk/contactus
Investor Centre:
www.investorcentre.co.uk

Hong Kong Overseas Branch register
Computershare Hong Kong Investor Services Limited
Rooms 1712-1716, 17th Floor
Hopewell Centre
183 Queen's Road East
Hong Kong SAR
Telephone: +852 2862 8555
Email: hsbc.ecom@computershare.com.hk
Investor Centre:
www.investorcentre.com/hk

Bermuda Overseas Branch register
Investor Relations Team
HSBC Bank Bermuda Limited
37 Front Street
Hamilton HM 11
Bermuda
Telephone: +1 441 299 6737
Email: hbbm.shareholder.services@hsbc.bm
Investor Centre: www.investorcentre.com/bm

US Shareholder helpline
Telephone: +1 866 299 4242

Persons whose shares are held on their behalf by another person may have been nominated to receive communications from HSBC pursuant to section 146 of the UK Companies Act 2006 ("nominated persons"). The main point of contact for nominated persons remains the registered shareholder (for example your stockbroker, investment manager, custodian or other person who manages the investment on your behalf). Any changes or queries relating to nominated persons' personal details and holding (including any administration thereof) must continue to be directed to the registered shareholder and not HSBC's Registrar. The only exception is where HSBC, in exercising one of its powers under the UK Companies Act 2006, writes to nominated persons directly for a response.

Within this document the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China has been referred to as "Hong Kong".

The Directors of HSBC Holdings plc are Mark Tucker*, John Flint, Kathleen Casey†, Laura Cha†, Henri de Castries†, Lord Evans of Weardale†, Irene Lee†, José Antonio Meade†, Heidi Miller†, Marc Moses, David Nish†, Ewen Stevenson, Jonathan Symonds†, Jackson Tai† and Pauline van der Meer Mohr†.

* Non-executive Group Chairman

† Independent non-executive Director